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Number 10

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

OCTOBER, 1941

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



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The publication of the Canada Year Book of 1941, is announced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The Year Book is the official statistical annual of the country and contains a thoroughly up-to-date account of the natural resources of the Dominion and their development, the history of the country, its institutions, its demography, the different branches of production, trade, transportation, finance, education, etc.—in brief, a comprehensive study within the limits of a single volume of the social and economic condition of the Dominion. This new edition has been thoroughly revised throughout and includes in all its chapters the latest information available up to the date of going to press.

The Canada Year Book of 1941 extends to over 1,000 pages, dealing with all phases of the national life, especially with those susceptible of statistical measurement. A statistical summary of the progress of Canada is included in the introductory matter. This gives a numerical picture of the remarkable progress that the country has made since the first census of the Dominion was taken in 1871, seventy years ago.

Persons requiring the Year Book may obtain it from the King's Printer, Ottawa, as long as the supply lasts, at the price of \$1.50 per copy. This covers merely the cost of paper, printing and binding. By a special concession, a limited number of paper-bound copies have been set aside for ministers of religion, *bona fide* students and school teachers, who may obtain such copies at the nominal price of 50 cents each, but application for these special copies should be directed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVI

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1941

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
CHIEF, GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER

Six major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded gains in September over the preceding month. The increases in the business factors were of greatest significance. The advance in wholesale prices continued, a new high point having been reached since the early part of 1930. Three of the eight main groups are at present at a point higher than in the base year of 1926. The general index for the week of October 10 was 93·7, a gain of more than 10 points having been shown over the same week of last year.

The index of the physical volume of business, the most comprehensive indicator of productive operations, recorded a further advance in September over the high point of the preceding month. Owing to the stimulation of war demands, the index has shown a sharp upward trend since the first quarter of 1939. The maximum of the last prosperity period culminating in 1929 was exceeded in the first quarter of 1940 and a marked gain has been shown in the index since that time.

A marked increase was shown in the release of different classes of tobacco, the general index advancing from 134 to 152. The release of cigarettes was 866 million against 817 million in August. The advance in the index was from 136 to 154, a new high point having been recorded. The consumption of cigars has also shown a marked increase since the outbreak of hostilities. The release in September amounted to 16,984,000, the advance in the index having been from 124 to 136. The release of cigarettes and cigars in September last year amounted to 597 million and 13·8 million respectively.

The primary iron and steel industry showed further advance over the high level of August. The output of pig iron was 111,757 long tons compared with 105,795. The output of steel ingots showed a minor recession at 200,259 tons but after seasonal adjustment the index rose from 211 to 224. The decline in automobile production was less than normal for the season. The output was 14,496 units against 17,192. The comparable amount for September of last year was 15,475.

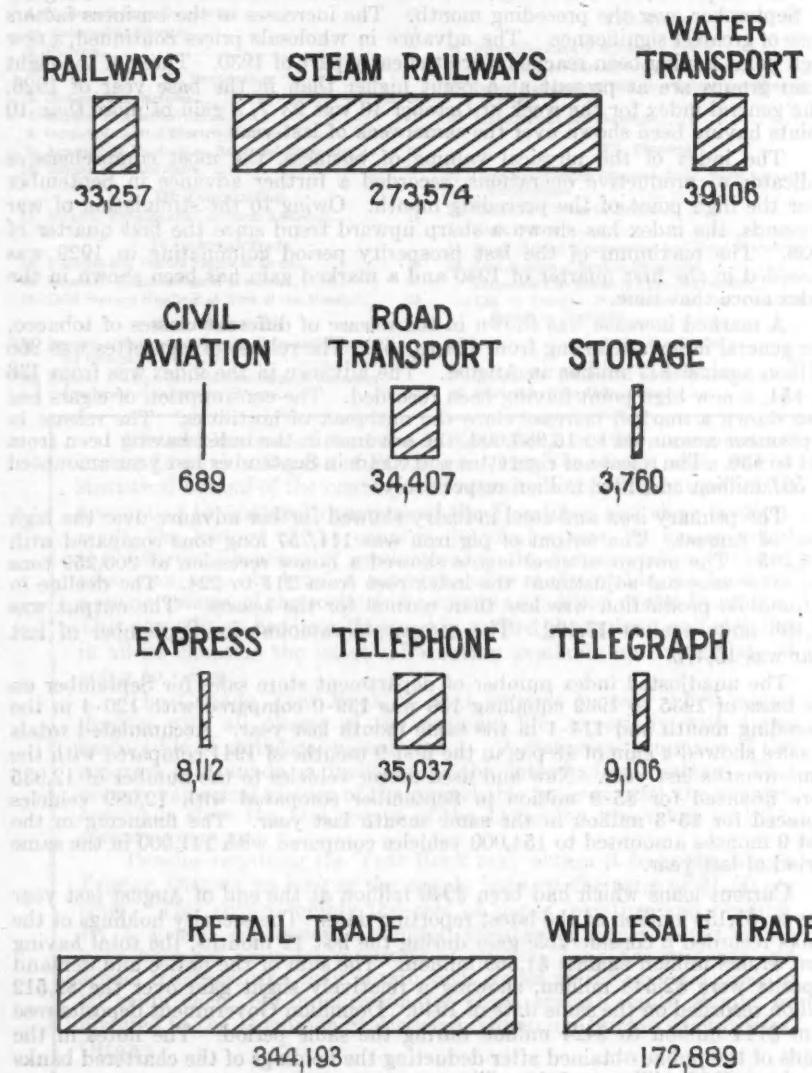
The unadjusted index number of department store sales for September on the basis of 1935 to 1939 equalling 100 was 139·0 compared with 120·4 in the preceding month and 114·1 in the same month last year. Accumulated totals of sales showed a gain of 18 p.c. in the first 9 months of 1941 compared with the same months last year. New and used motor vehicles to the number of 12,935 were financed for \$5·9 million in September compared with 12,989 vehicles financed for \$5·3 million in the same month last year. The financing in the first 9 months amounted to 154,000 vehicles compared with 141,000 in the same period of last year.

Current loans which had been \$940 million at the end of August last year rose to \$1,154 million at the latest reporting date. The security holdings of the banks recorded a considerable gain during the last 12 months, the total having been \$1,698 million against \$1,569 million. The sum of the notice and demand deposits were \$2,548 million, showing a relatively slight gain over the \$2,512 million recorded on the same date of 1940. Dominion Government deposits rose from \$114 million to \$424 million during the same period. The notes in the hands of the public obtained after deducting the holdings of the chartered banks rose from \$326 million to \$422 million.

PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF ELEVEN BRANCHES TRANSPORTATION AND TRADE

Annual Average Income produced in thousand Dollars
1919-1938



Bank debits in September were \$3,301 million against \$2,571 million. The total during the first 9 months showed a gain of 15.6 p.c. at \$28,502 million. The total amount of cash and cheque payments was estimated at \$4,378 million against \$3,353 million in September, 1940. Of the total of \$3,301 million, the debits in 33 clearing centres, \$3,172 million were charged to current accounts in September while \$128.7 million were charged to savings accounts. As the savings deposits were in excess of the current deposits at the first of September, it is evident that the velocity of current deposits is very much greater than that of savings. It was estimated that the velocity of current accounts amounted to 2.10, whereas the notice deposits were turned over to the extent of 0.085 times.

The total liabilities of the Dominion Government amounted to \$5,019 million on March 31, 1941. This compares with \$4,029 million on the same date of the preceding year. In the meantime the assets rose from \$757 million to \$1,370 million. The total net debt, no credit being taken for all non-active assets, was consequently \$3,649 million against \$3,271 million. The total revenues during the last fiscal year were \$872 million against \$562 million in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1940. The grand total expenditures rose from \$681 million to \$1,250 million, the excess of expenditure over revenue having been \$377 million as compared with \$118.7 million in the preceding fiscal year. The war appropriations rose from \$127.4 million in the preceding fiscal year to \$778.4 million in the 12-month period ended last March.

Charts

The relative importance of eleven industrial groups during the period from 1919 to 1938 is portrayed in Chart 1 appearing on page 4. The eleven industries make up the economic division of commodity handling engaged in transportation and trade. The length of the bars is proportional to the annual average contribution to the whole national income during the twenty years in question.

The division embracing the eleven industries contributed about 22.5 p.c. of the national income. The commodity producing and facilitating divisions contributed 46.5 p.c. and 31.0 p.c. respectively. The nine industries making up the commodity producing division are listed in the Survey of Production, an annual series published by the Bureau since 1921. The facilitating division consists of ten finance, government and service groups.

The national income originating in the transportation groups was computed mainly by adding the several classes of payments to individuals and the positive or negative savings. The amount of the salaries and wages paid was obtained mainly from the annual reports of the industries as published by the Bureau. Such payments by storage and water and road transport were based on decennial census results and interpolated for intercensal years. The number of working proprietors was also taken from the decennial census and rates established by means of a formula. Dividend and interest payments and positive and negative savings of enterprises were computed with the help of Corporate Securities and the Annual Financial Review. The dividend totals were adjusted so that the sum for all groups was equivalent to the total furnished by the Income Tax Division of the National Revenue Department.

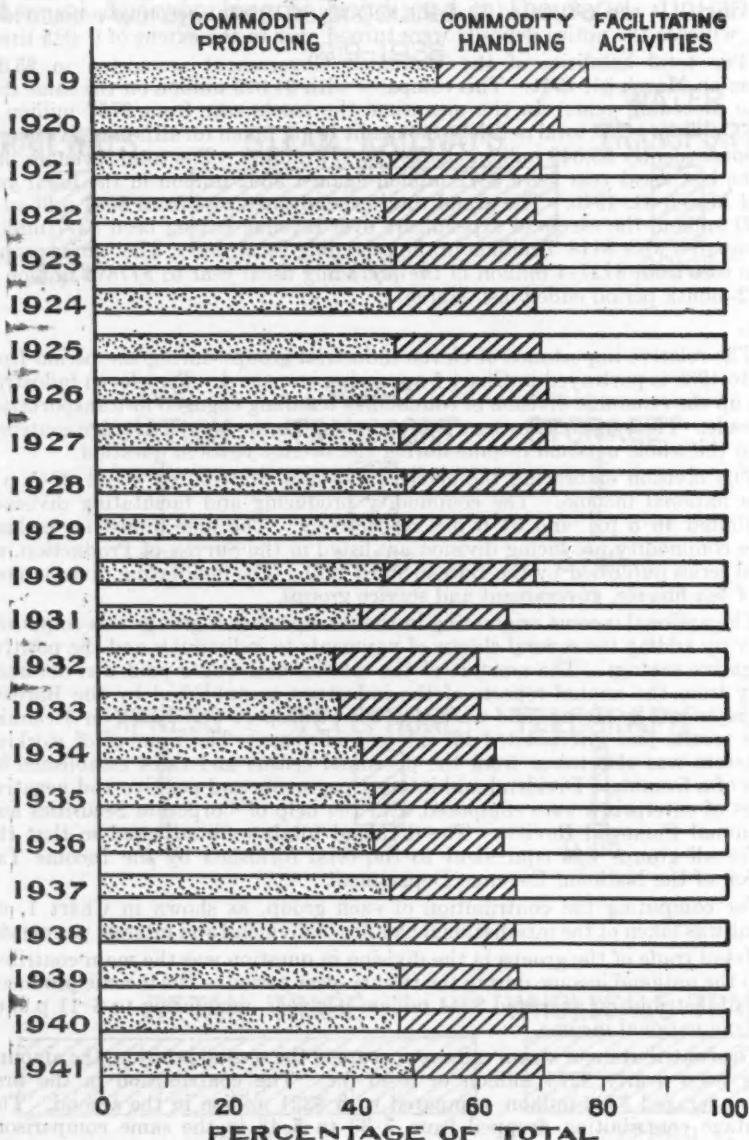
For computing the contribution of each group, as shown in Chart 1, no account was taken of the international balance of dividend and interest payments.

Retail trade of the groups in the division in question was the main contribution to the national income during the twenty-year period. The income produced by retail distribution averaged \$344 million per year, amounting to 8.11 p.c. of the whole national income.

The contribution of steam railways occupied the second position, the amount having been nearly \$274 million or 6.45 p.c. The contribution in the first decade averaged \$326 million, compared with \$221 million in the second. The percentage contribution dropped from 7.33 to 5.48 in the same comparison. The railways, due mainly to the competition of motor transport, were of rela-

PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME PRODUCED
BY THREE ECONOMIC DIVISIONS

1919-1941



tively lesser importance in the second decade than in the first.⁷ The stimulus of war demands has led to marked revival in railway traffic since the outbreak of hostilities.

Wholesale trade held third place as an originator of income among the groups in the commodity handling division. The contribution was \$173 million or 4·08 of the total for all groups of the national economy.

The relative importance of the three economic divisions is pictured by years from 1919 to 1941 in Chart 2 on page 6. A wide fluctuation was shown in the commodity producing activities due partly to the influence of price changes. This division accounted for 54·8 p.c. of the national income in 1919, dropping to 37·8 p.c. in 1932. During the same period the proportion produced by the facilitating division rose from 22·0 p.c. to 39·9 p.c. The percentage contribution of the commodity handling activities was relatively steady during the period since the last world war. Owing mainly to expansion in government functions, the contribution of the facilitating division averaged 34·3 p.c. in the second decade compared with 28 p.c. in the first. The relative importance of the commodity producing activities was 44·0 p.c. in the decade from 1929-1938 against 48·7 in the preceding ten-year period.

The distribution from 1939 to 1941 is based on the monthly computation and is consequently subject to considerable revision. The compilation for 1940 and 1941 is exclusive of the value of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure. The final percentage distribution will consequently indicate for the two years a greater importance for the facilitating division to the disadvantage of the others.

The following is an analysis of the fourteen major groups into which the economy is classified for the purpose. The outstanding groups as sources of production were agriculture and manufacturing n.e.s. After eliminating the duplication with the primary industries, manufactures took second place in the inter-war period. Agriculture enjoyed prosperity during the first decade and retained the foremost place in the period as a whole despite the reversal of later years. The contribution of agriculture was no less than 15·9 p.c. of the total national income produced, compared with a percentage of 15·1 for manufactures n.e.s.

The service and trade groups contended for third and fourth places with percentages of 12·9 and 12·2, respectively. Government, transportation and finance followed in the order named. The seven above-mentioned groups are the major contributors to Canadian income, the combined share amounting to no less than about 85 p.c. The remaining groups of construction, forestry, mining, electric power and fisheries and trapping, telegraph and telephone also play an important role but are somewhat overshadowed by the magnitude of the larger activities.

The economic structure is constantly changing, sometimes slowly as consumer wants gradually shift or as new inventions are gradually developed and put into use. The automobile and radio are excellent examples calling for new production arrangements. Economic changes are sometimes rapid as when a wave of mergers rapidly alters the industrial scene or as a new impetus is given to labour organization by a shift in public policy. An understanding of the Canadian economy is a first step toward the reconciliation of present operating policies with the essential nature of the system.

While the aggregate of the money income of Canada recorded decline during the last twenty years, the reduction was by no means general throughout the entire field. The industries engaged in commodity production and handling show a decline in the second decade from the first of 18·2 p.c. and 15·6 p.c. respectively. The facilitating industries as defined above, on the other hand, recorded an increase of more than 11 p.c.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39 = 100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
National Income tentative computation ¹	118.7	126.7	127.0	124.4	125.2	122.7	122.7	125.4	130.5	129.5	133.2	131.5	131.5
Commodity Producing	125.3	123.8	124.3	135.5	124.7	130.6	129.5	137.7	140.7	139.3	145.8	140.5	142.8
Commodity Handling	128.2	129.0	128.7	132.9	132.1	131.8	133.9	138.4	141.5	139.3	141.9	141.1	137.4
Facilitating	98.8	122.9	129.6	104.7	108.6	107.1	107.3	110.3	110.8	110.8	112.1	112.5	113.3
Physical Volume of Business	130.1	129.0	129.7	128.3	130.5	126.1	124.0	127.9	132.0	135.3	138.5	141.2	149.7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	148.0	146.4	146.9	140.6	145.1	138.3	135.3	139.5	143.3	149.3	150.1	150.1	171.2
Mineral Production	124.4	117.1	123.0	123.5	122.7	125.0	122.8	121.8	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0
Gold, mint receipts	114.2	122.4	136.4	118.6	120.9	125.7	127.2	130.0	149.9	130.9	143.7	132.5	118.7
Silver shipments	63.9	49.2	53.6	87.9	97.2	101.6	109.0	106.1	108.2	111.1	127.7	110.4	52.0
Asbestos exports	113.9	90.5	90.6	80.8	122.6	172.7	147.9	150.9	134.5	123.6	204.0	140.6	172.0
Petroleum production	258.4	235.6	235.8	205.1	220.3	230.4	234.4	241.2	241.9	239.4	257.7	260.0	—
Coal production	104.9	101.3	105.5	108.1	117.4	118.1	129.2	127.9	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3
Manufacturing	148.0	146.4	146.9	142.3	141.9	134.0	137.3	140.3	140.8	141.1	155.1	163.7	185.9
Crop Products	118.8	114.8	94.6	107.8	115.0	151.9	133.4	125.6	169.9	190.3	180.8	145.0	—
Flour production	63.8	206.3	38.7	161.0	23.0	30.8	21.5	243.7	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8	—
Oatmeal production	77.0	92.0	140.3	95.5	83.5	87.3	112.0	96.7	90.0	108.2	112.9	85.3	107.2
Sugar manufactured	105.0	139.3	133.5	129.9	146.4	132.2	150.5	130.3	116.6	108.5	117.8	134.4	151.9
Tobacco	110.2	116.1	123.4	103.3	102.3	182.5	151.9	169.4	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1
Cigar releases	106.2	142.6	135.3	124.3	142.8	127.9	151.5	127.2	114.2	107.7	116.9	136.3	153.9
Cigarette releases	120.8	343.6	195.9	371.9	302.4	176.4	146.1	95.8	201.8	106.7	140.8	390.9	763.1
Rubber imports	116.1	113.7	116.1	124.1	132.1	122.8	114.3	138.5	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3
Animal Products	133.3	145.9	150.8	142.0	132.4	123.6	124.5	139.8	128.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4
Inspected slaughtering	98.4	104.8	114.7	109.8	105.1	97.7	95.2	109.5	103.9	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.8
Cattle	82.3	84.8	106.6	102.0	111.2	96.1	89.3	111.5	124.7	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6
Hogs	120.2	215.2	210.3	196.1	175.9	166.5	173.8	168.8	162.8	156.6	169.8	168.3	199.9
Creamery butter	97.0	103.3	109.9	116.1	123.3	117.2	115.5	122.6	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0
Factory cheese	106.9	103.2	110.5	135.0	134.0	139.3	152.9	127.1	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4
Salmon exports	152.2	72.5	37.2	163.3	135.9	85.6	31.7	158.7	64.1	35.3	7.8	8.2	204.7
Boots and shoes production	104.2	114.3	132.0	140.0	142.0	92.5	125.0	117.1	129.6	132.6	131.8	152.7	125.5
Textiles	148.4	149.9	136.3	139.4	141.2	138.9	145.5	152.1	171.1	177.2	183.7	180.3	174.3
Cotton consumption	150.4	171.6	168.4	166.5	163.3	169.6	174.7	181.1	175.8	177.9	180.5	156.0	206.1
Wool imports	174.1	128.5	105.8	107.3	131.1	122.8	159.2	203.0	224.4	241.8	230.0	237.4	211.2
Silk imports	70.4	121.4	124.7	129.6	86.4	67.0	50.3	47.5	39.1	36.8	40.2	39.2	30.5
Rayon	132.7	146.4	149.6	132.3	154.9	144.8	147.6	154.6	162.4	158.7	154.8	160.3	158.7
Forestry	132.2	124.7	123.2	117.2	122.6	121.3	125.6	118.4	114.0	110.7	131.0	129.8	145.6
Newsprint	115.0	116.7	102.3	109.3	109.0	112.4	114.8	105.8	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5
Wood pulp exports	143.3	145.9	138.0	137.1	175.9	158.0	142.0	104.8	193.1	202.6	217.0	201.3	220.7
Planks and boards exports	174.4	146.3	164.8	155.2	145.2	120.9	134.4	112.9	98.0	99.7	136.9	147.2	183.3
Shingles exported	114.8	103.8	73.5	52.3	157.8	188.1	142.3	139.0	158.8	178.1	161.4	121.6	127.4
Iron and steel	234.9	247.9	182.0	185.1	184.6	173.0	167.5	173.2	170.6	180.0	205.6	237.4	257.5
Steel production	183.5	196.1	185.6	188.3	178.3	169.0	171.7	180.2	203.5	197.0	205.0	216.0	228.8
Pig-iron production	188.1	217.3	187.2	172.6	154.6	152.3	163.3	172.7	176.0	184.4	173.8	168.2	189.3
Iron and steel imports	204.1	237.3	215.1	238.5	225.8	226.1	229.0	238.9	189.7	188.1	227.7	251.5	279.8
Automobile production	305.2	301.0	158.0	137.5	142.4	146.0	129.8	124.3	132.2	157.6	220.3	268.3	266.0
Non-Metallic Minerals	146.5	146.4	146.9	142.3	103.6	113.0	105.8	138.5	141.3	126.8	136.9	136.7	148.7
Coke production	136.5	128.0	124.2	124.6	123.3	121.9	124.5	127.1	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6
Crude petroleum imports	124.8	143.8	138.0	119.8	77.8	103.3	79.9	153.6	155.5	123.8	143.8	127.7	156.8
Construction	223.0	44.3	278.2	187.4	244.3	223.8	139.0	181.5	182.0	292.3	132.3	147.0	169.5
Contracts awarded	242.8	135.3	309.1	201.4	275.8	246.6	134.5	169.6	185.0	341.0	127.1	141.7	168.7
Building permits	150.5	171.1	170.3	138.4	136.4	144.3	154.9	122.8	171.5	152.5	154.4	165.5	172.4
Cost of construction	109.4	108.5	109.8	109.6	110.9	111.0	111.3	111.4	116.3	117.0	117.4	118.6	119.1
Electric power	114.0	108.9	109.0	111.4	116.7	115.7	116.5	126.1	129.1	122.3	130.8	126.1	136.2
DISTRIBUTION	98.2	99.2	100.3	107.1	105.1	105.1	107.6	108.1	112.6	111.3	118.4	115.6	113.0
Trade employment	112.3	128.6	112.5	116.8	115.3	115.6	117.9	120.5	121.6	121.2	124.0	124.5	124.6
Carloadings	107.2	108.8	114.8	125.1	123.3	118.5	122.9	127.2	135.6	130.0	141.7	130.6	125.0
Imports (excluding gold)	128.2	148.8	136.0	171.6	171.0	152.7	153.6	150.0	145.9	143.9	167.3	184.1	185.6
Exports (excluding gold)	135.5	119.3	132.7	119.0	130.8	148.2	147.4	149.2	196.3	182.1	121.7	189.7	169.2
PRODUCERS' GOODS	155.9	146.5	150.0	142.5	151.9	145.4	136.5	140.9	149.2	157.0	158.3	161.9	165.8
CONSUMERS' GOODS	105.8	112.7	108.8	112.4	110.4	108.0	110.8	113.5	118.9	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7
GRAIN AND LIVESTOCK	77.3	74.6	118.2	145.4	145.9	59.7	50.8	113.6	227.7	145.9	179.2	182.9	95.9
MARKETING ²	65.6	59.5	123.0	162.9	168.6	44.3	33.5	117.8	284.3	163.6	204.1	217.4	90.5
Grain Marketing ²	62.8	44.7	96.0	150.6	172.0	34.9	26.1	114.4	298.6	173.3	205.3	213.7	80.0
Wheat	24.4	94.5	169.7	304.6	219.6	207.7	147.1	205.4	155.7	133.0	137.3	170.7	100.4
Oats	95.2	224.2	258.6	166.0	39.2	28.4	9.0	71.1	38.8	13.6	247.3	321.7	229.5
Barley	415.3	404.0	261.6	213.0	395.3	580.0	451.1	310.1	142.3	64.5	149.4	236.5	303.4
Flax	150.4	445.7	520.3	187.3	151.1	174.5	98.6	276.9	257.6	108.3	133.7	227.1	255.6
Rye	105.2	110.5	106.8	107.0	94.9	97.8	93.4	105.4	94.5	103.0	122.0	102.2	120.8
Live Stock Marketings	91.1	96.9	98.8	98.3	94.6	96.4	92.7	98.1	88.4	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6
Cattle	99.8	117.0	105.2	91.9	87.2	93.1	94.1	114.2	99.6	108.6	124.1	110.5	123.8
Calves	167.2	163.7	137.2	150.3	106.6	107.4	95.7	126.2	109.9	120.5	152.9	116.4	168.6
Hogs	77.2	100.5	125.1	95.5	89.4	82.1	79.4	159.6	102.8	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6
Sheep	103.3	106.0	111.1	115.0	124.4	133.6	145.4	176.5	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	119.8
Cold Storage Holdings	105.3	106.0	111.1	115.0	124.4	133.6	145.4	176.5	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	119.8
Eggs	98.9	91.8	93.4	119.7	171.1	270.4	289.2	191.9	121.3	119.8	121.6	119.8	101.6
Butter	95.5	94.9	93.7	101.0	110.0	109.3	144.8	260.8	271.1	124.6	108.6	108.3	113.8
Cheese	75.5	86.1	102.9	95.9	94.1	91.5	84.4	101.1	148.6	110.9	86.2	95.3	101.9
Beef	90.7	82.8	61.5	95.5	96.0	99.0	98.4	100.8	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.0
Pork	159.8	171.1	176.0	176.7	184.6	187.9	184.1	158.5	133.6	123.7	129.4	139.8	159.7
Mutton	95.4	72.6	84.0	80.9	86.0	80.4	81.3	93.5	93.5	133.1	135.8	197.0	270.6
Poultry	116.3	104.3	67.8	90.9	95.1	94.9	94.8	98.0	104.8	103.3	98.5	101.7	135.9
Lard	112.5	124.7	156.4	191.4	200.9	260.2	249.5	250.9	237.1	207.9	147.1	160.5	33.0
Veal	130.1	128.4	142.4	127.3	134.4	111.7	118.1	126.1	125.7	150.2	154.6	151.0	160.4

¹ Exclusive of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure.

² Head of Lakes and Pacific Coast.

October, 1941

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

9

I. Analytical and General
 2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1940				1941									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
CANADA—														
Contracts awarded.....	\$2,260	26,381	54,982	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,902	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,304	
Building permits.....	10,311	12,431	11,150	7,480	4,420	5,851	8,541	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,247	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,400	2,487	2,524	2,584	3,685	2,407	2,632	2,692	2,805	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,866	
Employment average, 1926-100.....	136-2	139-8	139-1	134-2	135-2	135-3	141-3	146-5	152-9	157-4	160-6	.....	.....
Bank debits.....	\$300,000	52,571	3,049	3,208	2,941	2,540	2,858	2,984	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	
Sales of life insurance.....	\$30,081	30,985	32,506	32,804	35,067	31,254	33,340	34,999	35,670	35,319	32,199	29,133	33,546	
MARITIME PROVINCES—														
Contracts awarded.....	\$100	1,733	2,326	2,754	1,887	1,611	3,927	638	2,144	2,181	2,033	4,460	6,411	3,859
Building permits.....	300	411	422	915	829	142	150	209	985	671	447	599	2,708	422
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	69	74	85	88	87	70	70	79	89	84	87	84	88	
Employment average, 1926-100.....	128-2	123-8	133-2	130-0	135-2	135-1	135-6	136-0	152-4	163-9	164-2	.....	.....
Bank debits.....	\$300,000	63-7	77-3	78-5	70-5	72-8	59-7	71-8	73-8	75-9	95-6	75-4	78-0	
Sales of life insurance.....	\$100	2,237	2,418	2,600	2,506	2,146	2,120	2,345	2,467	2,560	2,463	2,530	2,477	2,344
QUEBEC—														
Contracts awarded.....	\$100	5,672	8,637	7,006	5,223	3,826	11,801	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197
Building permits.....	300	2,812	2,561	3,105	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,578	2,636	2,491	2,816
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,280	1,313	1,288	1,325	1,351	1,245	1,371	1,432	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,561	
Employment average, 1926-100.....	149-8	148-5	149-7	149-7	139-6	139-7	143-7	141-1	146-8	157-3	161-8	167-6	.....
Bank debits.....	\$300,000	716	915	824	951	790	714	807	821	924	1,174	907	928	945
Sales of life insurance.....	\$100	7,465	8,618	9,833	9,974	7,702	8,481	9,303	9,939	9,518	9,167	8,555	7,790	8,927
ONTARIO—														
Contracts awarded.....	\$100	24,744	8,171	33,006	5,587	19,926	7,264	6,222	9,934	23,074	14,504	12,249	14,186	13,344
Building permits.....	300	5,008	6,474	5,947	3,566	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,276	6,431	4,983	6,543
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	719	734	765	789	815	748	806	794	817	774	787	796	802	
Employment average, 1926-100.....	140-9	142-5	142-7	141-1	143-4	145-7	152-0	156-4	161-9	165-5	168-5	.....	.....
Bank debits.....	\$300,000	1,093	1,716	1,427	1,463	1,218	1,385	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,426	1,583	1,536	
Sales of life insurance.....	\$100	11,021	14,084	14,167	14,400	12,608	14,431	15,213	15,949	16,310	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,329
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Contracts awarded.....	\$100	10,024	5,218	11,850	1,367	1,300	766	1,730	1,988	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435
Building permits.....	300	1,303	2,110	2,857	414	186	365	1,072	1,745	1,700	1,833	1,940	1,029	1,358
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	155	181	200	200	200	173	190	192	204	183	178	178	206	
Employment average, 1926-100.....	118-1	119-7	118-8	116-2	112-2	111-3	116-7	124-1	128-3	132-5	135-6	.....	.....
Bank debits.....	\$300,000	531	612	544	534	449	375	425	516	629	650	622	547	540
Sales of life insurance.....	\$100	2,987	3,859	3,951	4,031	3,898	4,012	4,180	4,253	4,884	4,565	4,541	4,282	5,058
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
Contracts awarded.....	\$100	1,087	3,009	365	2,854	917	1,148	858	1,130	2,406	1,448	2,024	2,023	1,528
Building permits.....	300	777	862	835	766	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,107
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	177	186	191	182	171	162	196	205	189	204	214	209	209	
Employment average, 1926-100.....	127-8	126-3	123-6	116-0	118-6	116-8	120-4	132-7	134-9	139-2	146-6	.....	.....
Bank debits.....	\$300,000	168-3	202-2	175-8	190-5	176-5	174-8	176-7	183-4	183-2	275-3	210-7	213-4	200-9
Sales of life insurance.....	\$100	1,971	1,984	2,247	2,453	1,927	2,210	2,300	2,391	2,398	1,905	2,366	2,068	2,388
POSTAL STATISTICS—														
Money Orders Sold....	No. 000	1,248	1,491	1,595	1,840	1,265	1,240	1,359	1,466	1,361	1,336	1,254	.....
Value.....	\$100	14,819	18,180	17,915	19,180	13,345	13,140	14,439	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1941

Item	August					Sept.				Oct.		
	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	11	18
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....	5,390	782	2,440	5,771	7,488	6,309	5,640	7,793	7,424	5,907	6,702	8,785
Oats.....	269	117	206	550	793	925	792	1,828	1,939	1,303	1,494	1,459
Barley.....	420	278	648	1,352	1,531	1,198	532	1,978	1,713	1,214	1,504	1,144
Flax.....	14	4	9	38	75	87	90	202	289	316	363	713
Rye.....	147	114	348	296	307	289	173	510	413	263	326	230
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....	463-8	464-3	463-0	463-3	466-2	470-7	471-2	472-9	474-2	476-8	478-9	485-1
Oats.....	4,262	3,832	3,327	3,227	3,979	4,005	3,949	5,257	6,813	6,654	8,402	9,101
Barley.....	4,029	4,193	4,632	5,558	6,993	7,839	7,916	10,039	11,213	11,068	12,988	13,569
Flax.....	606	492	412	430	507	532	563	744	1,014	1,202	3,983	4,198
Rye.....	6,047	2,731	2,699	2,828	3,160	3,306	3,449	3,635	4,092	3,645	1,590	2,276
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Mar. Nor. per bushel.....	73	73/6	74/1	73/4	71/7	72/1	72/7	72/2	72/4	75/3	75/2	72/6
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	"	40/3	42/2	44/7	47/7	49/2	51/1	47/7	48/4	49/7	48/7	46/7
Barley No. 3 C.W.	"	49	49/5	48/5	49/4	49/1	50/6	56/2	52/6	55/2	58/5	53/3
Flax No. 1 C.W.	"	146/1	144/5	145/3	145/2	147	146/5	153/7	159/3	156/6	157/7	156
Rye No. 2 C.W.	"	53/6	55/5	54/7	54/4	54/4	57/6	64	63	62/4	62/0	59/7

I. Analytical and General—Continued
3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	August					Sept.				Oct.	
	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	11
Export Clearances—											
Wheat.....	2,215	2,415	3,523	2,834	2,915	1,461	2,432	2,914	3,181	1,913	2,680
Sales and Prices of the Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....	No. 17,700	17,891	18,813	20,762	20,968	17,961	26,467	20,716	19,504	23,342	27,282
Calves.....	" 11,868	11,895	9,740	10,628	12,167	11,848	13,188	12,694	10,444	10,948	12,943
Hogs.....	" 17,327	16,921	15,864	15,053	16,074	17,786	18,021	18,954	19,874	21,242	25,272
Sheep.....	" 9,985	9,046	8,843	10,434	14,859	11,561	12,882	14,009	11,982	15,166	16,239
PAKES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....	per gwt. \$ 8.52	8.54	8.61	8.48	8.64	8.54	8.64	8.20	8.66	8.65	8.64
Calves, good veal.....	" \$ 11.82	11.67	12.25	12.65	12.74	12.61	12.75	12.75	12.76	12.86	12.90
Hogs, B 1 dressed.....	" \$ 14.91	14.70	14.55	14.60	14.65	14.65	14.65	14.65	14.65	14.65	14.83
Lambs, good hand-weights.....	" 13.34	12.11	13.00	12.00	11.99	11.50	11.02	10.50	10.53	10.89	11.15
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	No. 9,719	8,589	9,499	9,926	11,105	10,516	11,820	11,637	10,900	8,514	7,871
Live stock.....	1,691	1,625	1,683	1,805	2,028	1,938	1,957	1,748	1,805	2,554	2,704
Coal.....	4,510	4,906	5,167	5,669	5,872	5,194	6,176	6,236	6,426	7,431	7,665
Coke.....	96	100	500	572	562	593	608	678	655	586	599
Lumber.....	4,260	4,215	4,266	4,324	4,458	3,673	4,168	4,153	4,258	4,085	3,876
Pulpwood.....	No. 2,250	2,187	2,020	1,860	2,028	1,795	2,007	1,990	1,617	1,807	1,355
Pulp and paper.....	2,907	2,964	3,083	3,118	3,160	2,754	3,188	3,527	3,150	3,126	3,409
Other forest products.....	1,693	1,578	1,578	1,591	1,525	1,318	1,960	1,778	1,935	1,652	1,881
Ore.....	4,177	4,181	4,341	4,256	4,240	3,298	4,528	4,704	4,579	4,276	4,144
Mdas. L.C.L.....	14,094	13,614	14,648	14,741	14,961	13,038	15,283	15,289	14,883	15,187	15,453
Miscellaneous.....	16,682	16,035	17,390	17,802	17,192	16,428	16,655	19,140	18,432	18,742	19,116
Total cars loaded.....	63,144	60,535	64,247	65,654	67,162	61,552	70,421	70,867	68,720	68,033	68,043
Total cars received from connections.....	30,737	28,354	29,348	29,844	29,889	27,521	30,757	30,633	31,400	32,191	30,865
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1938-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	268.1	214.1	177.8	121.9	130.1	101.0	86.7	96.0	94.4	97.7	75.9
Live stock.....	148.7	125.0	119.7	124.6	130.9	115.3	109.0	90.0	93.7	115.7	118.5
Coal.....	83.9	94.1	96.2	97.9	77.7	91.8	98.7	99.6	98.5	102.1	100.3
Coke.....	152.0	161.2	149.7	133.5	144.9	146.9	145.1	129.7	116.9	126.7	102.0
Lumber.....	206.7	217.4	219.7	219.6	232.4	228.3	234.4	234.5	229.9	214.1	207.4
Pulpwood.....	188.9	206.1	189.8	177.7	190.1	224.7	235.6	239.2	181.3	203.7	167.9
Pulp and paper.....	160.9	160.0	159.1	156.9	167.0	154.6	156.6	166.7	156.5	151.8	168.9
Other forest products.....	107.4	98.2	95.1	91.6	92.9	91.5	98.5	80.1	83.5	85.3	74.2
Ore.....	169.9	164.2	169.8	158.6	151.8	163.9	170.7	192.2	182.8	171.9	175.6
Merchandise.....	116.0	114.0	115.6	116.4	116.3	117.1	118.5	118.8	116.2	117.7	119.6
Miscellaneous.....	134.8	139.4	142.0	144.6	157.0	152.0	138.0	142.4	131.2	135.3	133.2
Eastern Division.....	128.8	130.6	132.1	135.1	131.3	131.1	135.2	135.5	133.5	129.7	126.1
Western Division.....	154.2	145.6	136.6	119.9	104.9	98.6	105.6	110.1	104.3	103.0	105.7
Total for Canada.....	140.1	139.8	137.2	130.3	125.5	118.5	124.0	125.8	121.6	118.1	118.4
Indexes of Wholesale Prices, 1938=100—											
Total.....	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.0	92.1	92.4	92.7	92.8	93.3	93.7
Vegetable products.....	76.9	77.3	77.8	78.1	77.9	75.6	78.8	78.9	79.0	80.2	80.4
Animal products.....	94.8	95.1	95.6	96.3	96.6	97.5	97.6	97.7	98.1	98.4	100.6
Textiles.....	93.4	93.5	93.8	94.2	94.6	94.6	94.9	94.6	96.2	96.2	96.3
Wood and paper.....	96.4	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	98.2	98.3	98.3
Iron and its products.....	111.6	111.9	111.0	111.9	111.0	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6
Non-ferrous metals.....	78.3	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2
Non-metallic minerals.....	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.9	98.9
Chemicals.....	100.2	100.8	100.8	100.5	101.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.9	102.0	101.7
Canadian farm products.....	71.1	71.5	72.1	72.0	72.2	72.5	73.5	73.1	72.9	74.7	74.4
Industrial Material Prices, 1938=100—	99.8	99.1	98.4	98.6	98.7	91.2	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.7
Stable.....	110.5	110.5	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Sensitive.....	79.0	78.1	79.0	79.3	79.4	80.2	80.5	80.8	80.7	80.9	80.9
Manufacturing.....	79.7	79.1	79.2	79.2	79.3	80.1	80.2	80.9	80.9	80.7	81.0
Food.....	77.6	77.6	78.5	79.5	79.7	80.4	81.4	80.6	80.3	81.5	80.8
Industrial Material Prices, Aug. 1938=100—	128.6	139.1	138.5	139.1	139.8	140.6	141.0	141.3	141.2	141.4	141.4
Stable.....	124.5	124.5	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7
Sensitive.....	150.1	149.1	150.3	150.1	150.9	152.4	153.1	153.6	153.4	153.5	153.8
Manufacturing.....	151.3	150.5	150.5	150.6	150.6	152.1	152.3	153.6	153.5	153.2	153.8
Food.....	146.8	147.6	149.0	151.1	151.6	153.0	154.0	153.2	152.8	155.0	153.6
Weekly Index, 1929=100—	114.2	114.8	115.2	114.8	114.9	114.8	116.8	116.1	113.2	111.7	111.9
Index of capitalized bond yields.....	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	145.3	145.3	145.3
Bank clearings.....	106.5	110.2	115.2	115.7	126.7	129.2	132.0	124.8	113.6	106.4	102.3
Common Stocks.....	74.4	74.5	73.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.9	79.9	76.7	77.9	76.0
Shares traded.....	31.3	34.3	34.4	29.2	33.4	43.7	43.7	34.6	36.8	35.8	32.7

¹ The Weekly Index is based on six factors of which carloadings, wholesale prices are shown above.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ESTIMATES OF THE NATIONAL INCOME. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

National Income tentative com- putation ¹	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Commodity Pro- ducing.....	393.2	426.7	427.7	418.0	421.7	413.3	413.3	432.4	439.6	436.1	448.8	442.9	443.0
Commodity Hand- ling.....	194.7	192.3	193.0	210.5	209.2	202.8	201.2	213.9	218.5	216.4	226.4	218.3	221.7
Facilitating.....	83.7	84.2	84.1	86.8	88.3	86.1	87.4	90.3	92.4	90.9	92.2	94.1	89.7
Total.....	114.8	150.2	150.6	121.7	126.0	124.4	124.7	128.2	128.7	128.5	130.3	130.6	131.6

4A. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTER-
NATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Maritime Provinces.....	7,338	5,122	2,787	1,385	705	206	1,203	3,190	3,970	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153
Quebec.....	26,051	17,807	10,980	5,808	4,423	4,791	5,204	8,908	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,333	23,007
Ontario.....	74,025	41,333	24,707	17,385	10,940	10,479	17,292	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837
Manitoba.....	1,598	1,015	460	339	123	181	490	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,275	1,483	1,483
Saskatchewan.....	798	492	216	156	65	66	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	784
Alberta.....	1,309	424	139	237	123	117	189	280	486	1,929	5,714	4,842	965
British Columbia.....	7,583	6,053	4,177	4,543	3,950	4,600	5,019	5,806	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776
Total.....	118,702	71,526	43,466	29,853	20,327	21,297	29,164	55,022	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Prince Edward Isl.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Nova Scotia.....	6	7	8	5	6	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	1
New Brunswick.....	30	34	42	41	46	54	49	35	36	34	32	35	26
Quebec.....	16	21	25	29	22	22	20	14	19	15	10	17	9
Ontario.....	3	2	4	6	5	7	3	6	5	5	3	2	1
Manitoba.....	10	11	9	10	7	8	7	7	14	10	7	7	6
Saskatchewan.....	207.5	252.8	268.4	226.1	201.8	195.3	210.6	222.8	197.4	178.9	162.4	178.7	246.2
Alberta.....	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	1
British Columbia.....	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	3	3	1
Total Canada.....	66	70	92	96	79	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45

II. Production
6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1940					1941								
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
Flour Milling														
MILL GRINDINGS														
Wheat....000 bush.	5,500	7,402	8,430	7,151	4,870	5,293	722	831	6,027	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230
Oats.....	1,235	1,116	1,507	1,270	864	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,601	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,262	1,523
Corn.....	243.0	190.1	233.4	239.8	223.7	216.4	216.0	212.5	203.0	158.9	208.1	178.4	187.3	187.3
Berries.....	207.5	252.8	268.4	226.1	201.8	195.3	210.6	222.8	197.4	178.9	162.4	178.7	246.2	246.2
Mixed grain.....	1,754	1,927	2,570	3,942	3,884	3,720	2,724	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,737	1,737
MILL PRODUCTION														
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation.....	53.8	76.2	80.0	70.5	47.6	51.5	68.2	64.4	74.8	94.3	96.9	93.5	82.3	82.3
Quantity...000 bushels.....	1,291	1,636	1,573	1,588	1,076	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,601	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,262	1,523
Exports.....	575.8	550.8	750.2	682.7	345.0	348.6	600.8	648.9	848.9	1,240.6	1,750.9	1,921.7	1,436.6	1,436.6
Oats.....000 lbs.....	1,072.1	496.8	2,656.1	531.3	1,336.9	191.4	204.5	167.9	1,863.9	1,622.0	948.0	1,771.6	18,963	18,963
Rolled oats....."	14,126	12,570	14,960	12,206	6,461	6,555	5,841	12,020	14,511	7,009	14,927	14,927	2,020	2,020
Corn flour, meal.....	2,165	2,048	1,711	2,165	2,126	2,149	1,489	1,776	631	808	1,426	1,273		
Sugar Refining	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.		
in 4-week periods	5	2	30	30	25	23	22	19	17	14	12	9	6	
000 lbs.....														
RAW SUGAR														
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	106,445	143,562	130,147	145,309	140,971	144,453	105,634	74,452	71,128	84,656	131,635	125,582	164,213	
Receipts.....	119,264	102,685	115,958	36,408	28,425	8,430	32,463	47,752	89,846	155,085	107,597	130,534	66,400	
Meltings and ship- ments.....	85,118	116,129	100,797	40,837	24,943	47,206	63,695	61,076	76,318	108,105	113,050	91,753	103,502	
REFINED SUGAR														
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	117,258	111,662	100,971	261,986	278,542	266,050	228,730	182,615	146,519	137,370	158,730	163,974	145,162	
Manuf'd granulated.....	81,458	158,099	146,402	70,154	33,518	38,265	53,330	42,751	62,088	93,177	96,198	81,988	88,360	
Yellow and brown.....	10,719	15,347	17,604	8,067	4,403	5,045	7,518	7,219	9,461	9,236	13,541	9,543	10,872	
Total manufactured.....	92,174	174,046	164,005	87,221	37,921	43,313	60,847	49,951	71,548	102,415	107,737	91,531	99,232	
Total domestic sales.....	97,419	94,117	92,352	70,423	50,348	80,861	106,785	85,764	80,196	79,555	103,685	109,983	109,527	
Sales granulated.....	86,446	82,439	78,764	61,181	44,226	70,945	95,466	76,130	72,947	73,757	95,330	100,979	100,418	
Yellow and brown.....	11,343	11,310	14,260	9,492	6,195	8,687	11,506	9,919	7,762	7,329	9,168	9,375	10,320	
Total sales.....	97,789	94,749	93,014	70,673	52,422	80,632	106,972	84,049	80,709	81,086	104,504	110,354	110,738	

¹ Exclusive of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure.

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Tobacco Products													
TOBACCO ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION													
Tobacco, cut.000 lbs. ¹	2,000	2,110	2,080	1,810	1,820	1,970	2,062	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207
plug....."	239-0	281-7	251-7	242-7	249-5	229-6	254-8	263-5	237-2	237-0	248-9	243-1	277-6
Canadian raw leaf	258-2	267-4	262-4	186-9	164-6	194-1	256-9	220-8	241-0	255-8	246-9	265-5	514-8
Cigarettes.....mn	597-3	747-1	656-9	574-8	623-6	556-5	692-7	616-5	654-3	665-1	772-2	816-7	866-0
Cigars.....mn	13,753	16,726	17,225	16,866	13,120	12,906	17,925	15,917	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984
Snuff.....lbs.	70,510	69,926	66,800	84,217	72,691	70,683	68,612	72,226	67,733	68,642	63,502	74,014	81,975
Boots and Shoes													
400 pairs													
LEATHER ON FABRIC													
Uppers													
Welt.....	543-0	536-2	450-3	432-1	501-7	518-1	555-7	607-1	620-3	601-0	570-0	641-0	.....
Mc Kay and all imita-	614-9	575-1	462-2	438-2	430-4	503-9	631-9	623-0	684-1	572-0	643-9	657-7	.....
Nailed, pegged,													
screw or wire fastened.....	133-1	149-4	120-5	120-9	134-2	183-7	167-2	137-4	150-3	149-8	159-1	165-7	.....
Stitchdowns.....	213-7	228-3	226-1	264-4	288-8	305-7	352-1	394-3	432-0	385-1	352-7	215-4	.....
Total.....	1,960	1,890	1,576	1,654	1,700	2,043	2,302	2,435	2,592	2,430	2,422	2,412	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	748-0	777-7	720-7	717-9	672-4	742-4	796-0	797-9	819-6	778-4	844-0	817-2	.....
Boys' and youths'	104-0	113-5	92-5	97-1	83-2	96-8	111-3	109-6	109-6	127-0	129-3	129-7	.....
Women's.....	1,223-0	1,177-6	971-7	905-0	833-0	1,024-0	1,191-0	1,314-2	1,401-1	1,368-2	1,380-2	1,501-9	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	296-8	343-7	318-6	252-5	274-7	250-1	307-8	328-2	353-4	362-6	378-7	362-0	.....
Babies' and infants'	107-2	118-2	95-9	72-2	74-6	102-5	118-1	141-4	143-7	145-1	151-5	154-8	.....
Total.....	2,485	2,532	2,230	2,045	1,901	2,216	2,524	2,691	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,966	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	28,727	33,555	32,816	32,665	31,701	35,683	34,136	34,804	33,858	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165
14,287	16,663	16,237	16,182	15,680	16,004	16,804	17,115	16,603	15,910	16,906	14,595	17,126	.....
Newspaper production.													
No. 000 tons	282-32	309-6	282-24	252-90	261-30	245-61	275-77	280-00	284-77	273-70	293-48	293-1	298-3
Stocks.....000 tons	158-31	180-33	175-93	152-37	170-23	176-14	186-18	186-18	174-04	165-90	159-15	155-21	.....
B.C. timber scaled, Mil. bd. ft.	239-4	333-0	328-4	278-9	188-3	250-5	306-4	341-1	375-4	355-2	244-1	322-5	299-7
Advertising Linages.....	21,650	23,896	24,952	24,716	20,042	20,308	22,740	24,622	26,320	26,320	26,320	26,320	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	26,528	22,584	15,049	12,308	11,727	9,959	12,351	19,011	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,415
Factory cheese "	20,882	15,984	5,908	1,790	1,110	959	1,408	3,860	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,086
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	1,517	1,039	1,417	1,190	1,305	698	1,266	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,916	2,593	2,730
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	11,551	9,537	8,022	8,558	8,448	8,050	11,213	16,222	10,062	21,853	18,850	17,393	14,875

¹This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

²As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1940						1941						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	466-2	440-4	467-4	450-0	450-1	434-3	412-7	446-5	430-6	440-2	454-0	456-6	467-2
Silver.....000 oz.	1,791	1,795	1,070	1,708	1,642	1,557	1,357	1,802	1,484	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,660
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,358	1,243	1,706	1,823	1,669	1,745	1,480	1,544	1,214	1,168	1,176	1,187	1,357
Coke.....000 tons	257	252	263	258	267	268	249	266	253	260	248	260	263
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	867-7	841-8	817-6	882-4	738-5	802-7	737-3	849-7	822-2	843-1	818-0	876-8	870-9
Natural gas.....000 M cu. ft.	1,563	1,783	2,544	3,696	4,798	4,798	4,429	3,069	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989	.....
*NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	31,980	30,440	34,708	33,687	28,597	30,440	30,440	30,440	30,440	30,440	30,440	30,440	30,440
Gypsum.....000 tons	186	186	187	130	93	65	65	70	92	141	159	162	146
Feldspar.....tons	2,448	2,264	2,002	2,270	1,050	965	1,613	1,622	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335
Salt (commercial).....tons	18,325	19,705	28,752	26,144	16,633	14,550	15,535	16,587	23,781	26,231	28,426	33,374	24,598
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	909	909	1,099	544	253	283	302	376	560	861	859	944	978
Clay products.....0000	572	596	653	511	395	316	303	365	473	646	669	651	.....
Lime.....tons	71,710	56,209	70,681	67,112	64,925	63,498	61,275	64,042	70,036	71,606	74,238	73,363	72,102
IRON, GOLD AND SILVER													
Pig iron production, 1. tons	111,020	100,385	106,576	110,477	103,085	91,165	102,038	103,326	113,624	112,313	102,005	105,795	111,757
Ferro-alloys production, 1. tons	13,147	15,016	11,653	18,307	15,231	11,471	15,201	16,161	15,117	14,699	17,599	16,251	16,912
Steel ingots and castings, 1. tons	164,515	165,091	176,113	165,420	186,303	172,608	195,481	200,680	206,110	157,163	197,316	202,746	200,559
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	382	431	450	415	462	412	427	385	448	406	453	431	398
Silver.....000 oz.	1,443	1,227	1,030	1,515	1,529	1,299	1,522	1,481	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS K.W.H.

	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2352997	2437724	2473122	2530135	2578054	2535310	2578206	2604219	2756283	2512669	2610972	2589376	2810486
Thermal.....	46,681	49,713	51,738	54,203	56,641	53,558	53,603	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,161
Total.....	2399678	2478455	2524860	2584341	2634695	2407068	2631809	2693353	2805394	2560080	2661145	2640084	2866647
Exports to U.S.A.:													
Firm Power.....	116,103	103,568	109,787	118,152	118,656	111,030	121,200	117,506	122,440	118,655	122,157	122,131	120,319
Secondary.....	70,380	65,336	75,705	81,714	73,812	65,613	80,323	93,998	87,055	71,389	75,276	65,469	63,635
Total.....	186,983	168,904	185,492	199,866	192,470	176,643	201,613	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	571	603	721	728	752	755	665	713	631	599	559	648	607
Nova Scotia.....	35,002	37,557	36,551	39,137	40,241	36,540	38,582	40,707	41,171	37,860	37,917	39,257	39,231
New Brunswick.....	31,931	34,511	45,162	45,583	43,222	30,694	28,159	36,230	44,978	44,268	46,883	42,738	46,306
Quebec.....	958,762	984,744	963,697	989,113	1022900	990,269	1051609	1113843	1161645	1018045	1081793	1040182	1205630
Ontario.....	854,056	895,602	906,918	919,242	952,953	868,386	929,401	902,780	937,761	900,216	914,951	957,828	975,415
Manitoba.....	87,146	106,269	122,027	121,707	122,814	104,118	117,144	122,054	130,885	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510
Saskatchewan.....	45,990	49,036	50,751	51,221	50,203	45,369	48,824	46,389	49,146	40,827	49,215	49,597	49,670
Alberta.....	23,702	27,063	29,037	25,732	28,887	24,375	25,508	24,882	26,194	23,231	26,686	27,048	23,451
British Columbia.....	175,555	182,936	184,454	185,857	180,254	169,191	190,304	191,202	192,536	188,889	201,604	211,370	206,783
Total.....	2212695	2318551	2339368	2384475	2442225	2230425	2430196	2481759	2594599	2373016	2463712	2452484	2626663
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	19	20	24	23	24	27	22	24	20	20	19	21	23
Nova Scotia.....	1,167	1,212	1,218	1,262	1,298	1,305	1,245	1,357	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301
New Brunswick.....	1,064	1,113	1,366	1,328	1,268	1,087	908	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464
Quebec.....	24,021	25,277	25,679	26,086	25,690	29,314	29,986	29,823	29,486	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,505
Ontario.....	23,709	26,317	27,551	27,007	28,124	27,680	27,226	27,422	27,344	27,166	27,165	27,889	30,400
Manitoba.....	2,747	2,888	3,037	2,853	2,822	2,777	2,872	2,875	2,842	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927
Saskatchewan.....	1,533	1,582	1,692	1,652	1,619	1,620	1,575	1,546	1,585	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656
Alberta.....	790	892	968	927	932	888	823	820	845	841	861	873	948
British Columbia.....	5,839	5,894	6,139	6,086	5,806	6,042	6,129	6,465	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887
Canada.....	62,890	65,195	67,674	67,224	70,583	71,740	70,786	71,545	71,160	72,258	72,073	73,813	80,411

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
Production—Passenger automobile production:													
No.	3,410	7,056	10,814	11,653	11,990	10,647	12,093	12,091	9,840	8,538	8,849	3,160	2,548
No.	12,065	14,065	12,807	11,711	11,205	13,063	15,195	14,983	16,745	17,215	20,805	14,022	11,948
No.	15,475	21,151	23,621	23,364	23,195	23,710	26,044	27,584	26,585	25,753	24,654	17,192	14,496
New Motor Vehicle Sales—New passenger vehicles:													
No.	3,591	4,829	7,622	8,775	5,727	6,728	11,272	16,052	10,170	8,108	6,366	4,333	....
Retail value.....	4,393	5,822	9,107	10,550	7,254	8,373	14,513	20,832	13,294	10,602	8,250	5,541	....
No.	2,084	1,665	1,525	2,145	2,279	2,462	3,389	4,756	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	....
Retail value.....	2,000	2,477	1,515	1,985	2,642	2,759	2,919	4,073	5,631	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587
Total cars, trucks and buses.....	5,675	6,494	9,147	10,920	8,006	9,190	14,661	20,838	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	....
Retail value.....	5,000	6,870	7,978	11,092	13,192	10,013	11,392	15,586	26,462	18,466	15,080	11,997	9,128
Automobile Financing—TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS:													
Number.....	12,989	13,214	12,039	10,756	9,325	10,952	15,838	25,285	25,245	20,030	19,518	14,235	12,935
Percentage change.....	+27.4	+11.2	+12.1	+8.8	+15.6	+14.9	+24.9	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4
Financing.....	3,000	5,275	5,469	5,506	5,492	5,445	5,345	7,480	12,195	12,108	9,675	9,105	6,621
Percentage change.....	+27.7	+20.1	+27.0	+27.1	+26.3	+27.6	+38.3	+43.2	+16.1	+0.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1940				1941								
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
Boots and shoes.....	97.8	113.2	113.7	128.6	146.8	80.0	67.0	99.8	148.8	142.8	15.5	114.7	113.9
Candy.....	106.6	98.6	109.5	105.1	122.5	85.0	129.9	102.0	177.9	132.1	89.6	101.9	132.0
Clothing, men's.....	97.4	107.3	145.3	160.3	199.7	91.8	82.4	104.4	146.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.8
Clothing, women's.....	98.0	110.4	148.6	148.6	193.6	88.1	79.9	114.8	169.9	142.2	133.2	111.0	120.6
Departmental.....	99.8	114.1	141.1	150.0	210.2	93.0	94.4	141.4	132.1	134.4	128.7	102.2	120.2
Drugs.....	115.6	112.3	124.1	116.9	162.4	117.9	112.4	128.9	120.8	126.8	122.8	128.0	132.0
Furniture.....	126.2	124.0	135.2	122.9	165.6	83.1	105.6	112.7	137.9	174.3	131.6	115.6	137.7
Groceries and meats.....	124.2	108.9	120.8	126.1	135.7	115.0	117.5	124.6	132.2	146.9	139.5	132.7	145.5
Hardware.....	126.2	130.2	141.6	126.0	146.2	82.2	77.7	97.9	137.6	169.0	153.9	149.3	150.8
Radio and electrical.....	109.6	133.0	145.2	146.2	224.4	115.3	110.4	120.3	146.3	167.4	138.9	132.5	134.5
Restaurants.....	111.5	111.0	112.5	112.5	109.2	117.6	110.0	103.5	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	134.8
Variety.....	135.0	142.0	146.9	153.6	276.8	95.7	103.8	121.0	143.4	159.8	183.4	152.1	159.5
General Index (961).....	113.2	113.0	131.9	135.7	174.1	102.8	101.7	119.2	135.1	143.1	133.8	122.3	134.0

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL. Charlottetown.....	40	28	6	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	10	11	20	2
Nova Scotia.....	233	316	871	136	123	131	144	914	501	322	512	582	331
Halifax.....	83	110	273	46	56	64	90	655	197	141	171	153	195
Sydney.....	24	19	138	14	18	7	36	14	111	67	67	46	33
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	138	70	38	193	16	19	65	60	165	101	75	2,106	59
Moncton.....	105	41	23	175	.....	6	10	28	99	24	17	2,060	28
Saint John.....	19	21	12	18	16	13	25	35	49	46	36	30	50
QUEBEC.....	2,812	2,561	3,106	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,257	3,636	2,491	2,816
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	974	1,123	1,217	725	435	886	582	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975
Quebec.....	119	145	85	168	115	72	254	83	451	297	276	181	367
Shawinigan.....	26	90	162	5	.....	23	100	114	179	81	106	217	50
Sherbrooke.....	41	134	88	867	131	93	51	119	266	93	107	184	126
Three Rivers.....	25	51	77	4	32	35	43	304	58	40	51	21	61
Westmount.....	7	3	10	3	3	15	4	9	6	23	5	9	28
ONTARIO.....	5,008	6,476	5,947	3,566	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,094	6,431	4,933	6,543
Chatham.....	19	52	37	76	26	11	31	43	54	35	61	14	15
Hamilton.....	259	518	1,197	998	134	554	426	264	517	483	462	424	256
Kingston.....	295	62	72	11	66	69	92	151	210	134	134	112	45
Kitchener.....	60	95	46	12	14	18	137	123	114	243	110	77	51
London.....	60	111	102	82	48	120	40	90	86	98	111	68	92
Ottawa.....	174	1,147	671	123	256	251	277	690	425	275	310	565	982
St. Catharines.....	53	92	48	316	261	19	148	126	185	145	121	184	78
Toronto.....	1,328	776	678	757	340	539	710	911	1,119	826	582	360	1,022
York and East Township.....	209	278	180	139	101	175	212	482	549	320	522	289	287
Windsor.....	130	197	125	41	41	93	83	188	395	182	1,357	283	190
MANITOBA.....	570	985	100	149	68	128	222	718	859	689	768	636	489
Winnipeg.....	203	633	145	59	43	74	180	550	609	473	592	356	408
SASKATCHEWAN.....	178	286	72	96	62	12	80	243	306	562	232	417	235
Regina.....	81	77	24	73	51	2	61	115	96	336	64	257	56
Saskatoon.....	26	125	9	4	5	.....	6	45	19	33	118	9	59
ALBERTA.....	556	839	95	160	57	215	762	779	535	548	940	575	635
Calgary.....	218	98	37	141	47	154	549	335	182	197	183	323	232
Edmonton.....	150	689	27	20	.....	32	174	351	256	256	700	210	240
Lethbridge.....	40	48	26	6	7	22	33	74	34	32	36	25	130
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	777	862	835	766	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,377	1,298	1,038	1,107
New Westminster.....	81	66	98	49	49	55	98	95	75	123	63	42	32
Vancouver.....	518	553	847	821	657	656	816	930	1,284	890	872	767	756
Victoria.....	77	145	89	169	219	98	230	251	252	217	183	106	117
Total:.....	10,311	12,431	11,159	7,486	4,420	5,851	8,542	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,247
Contracts Awarded: —	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	406	1,260	1,015	1,085	517	452	872	1,098	1,136	537	422	333	217
Residences.....	5,220	8,040	6,601	8,190	2,852	3,025	4,077	8,375	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943
TOTAL RESIDENTIAL.....	5,625	8,290	7,616	4,281	2,968	3,477	4,049	9,473	12,978	10,816	8,470	11,810	8,160
TOTAL BUSINESS.....	15,309	11,374	7,330	5,659	5,044	3,658	5,271	8,234	9,017	8,579	8,584	12,226	18,700
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL.....	26,802	7,313	36,973	6,008	9,042	19,316	3,965	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582
TOTAL ENGINEERING.....	1,574	1,374	3,063	911	9,125	4,254	507	1,983	5,140	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922
GRAND TOTAL....	52,260	26,361	54,982	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	36,364
Prince Edward Isl.....	497	425	265	9	30	14	7	7	37	17	158	55	
Nova Scotia.....	562	1,212	1,255	955	1,271	3,466	34	1,494	1,486	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348
New Brunswick.....	674	659	1,234	923	311	447	97	649	689	1,421	2,094	3,382	457
Quebec.....	5,672	8,637	7,006	5,223	2,820	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,987	8,882	11,197
Ontario.....	24,714	8,171	33,009	5,587	19,926	7,284	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,133	13,346
Manitoba.....	4,030	1,019	11,205	507	141	510	816	782	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,586
Saskatchewan.....	4,149	1,007	216	200	255	64	61	227	664	462	754	1,121	4,322
Alberta.....	10,846	3,192	429	599	903	192	850	676	867	954	1,496	2,029	3,028
British Columbia.....	1,087	3,009	365	2,854	917	1,148	858	1,135	2,498	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528

¹Beginning with January, 1940, Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	102,484	60,153	37,682	39,232	20,712	17,589	18,026	24,026	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	20,927
Oats....."	2,477	5,649	3,920	2,320	1,411	2,187	3,546	2,617	2,300	2,288	2,324	2,087	6,324
Barley....."	5,149	3,737	3,342	1,151	548	945	2,150	1,885	991	1,141	1,803	4,890	6,130
Flax....."	742	816	122	90	70	68	128	115	70	124	136	186	854
Rye....."	936	643	282	147	58	108	233	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	390,293	448,229	404,372	492,500	493,533	488,679	481,014	471,243	467,332	470,866	463,832	466,150	474,228
Oats....."	5,051	8,334	8,625	8,142	6,994	8,745	6,854	5,850	4,719	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813
Barley....."	6,929	7,260	8,389	7,220	6,460	8,407	5,606	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,993	11,213
Flax....."	952	1,624	1,396	1,115	954	925	908	906	703	637	606	507	1,014
Rye....."	5,516	6,283	6,441	6,346	6,199	6,037	5,815	4,740	5,932	6,096	6,047	3,160	4,092
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 buur.	9,500	9,459	17,762	11,762	4,880	9,460	11,823	20,322	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341
Oats....."	704	493	1,281	1,686	618	504	606	1,035	1,496	1,073	481	822	255
Barley....."	146	30	355	2	102	419	102	60	60	144	593	60	64
Flax....."	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rye....."	135	12	267	228	0	4	0	0	0	1,014	1,173	394	588
Buckwheat....."	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nov.	71/5	70/3	71/0	73/3	74/1	75/2	76/2	75/0	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	30/3	33	35/1	33/2	33/4	33/5	35/3	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	45/2	49/3
Barley No. 2 C.W.	35/3	40/4	48	43/5	43/6	45/6	51/2	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2
Flax, No. 1 C.W.	124/3	118/2	128/1	131/3	150/2	153/1	172/5	159/5	151/7	151/8	155/3	145/3	154/6
Rye, No. 2 C.W.	42/7	45/6	46	46	46/6	47/3	51/6	56/4	61	58/1	55	54/5	62/1

¹ First of following month. ² Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

* Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK Yds.	SALES ON STOCK Yds.												
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	CATTLE	CALVES	HOGS	SHEEP	CATTLE	CALVES	HOGS	SHEEP	
Cattle.....	90,444	115,420	90,650	57,597	59,700	49,460	50,813	61,933	55,167	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,873
Calves.....	47,005	57,374	41,879	23,244	20,048	22,235	32,888	52,212	50,982	53,867	55,275	44,430	58,255
Hogs.....	91,110	137,727	124,587	132,225	92,287	81,073	74,689	97,392	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869
Sheep.....	45,485	60,443	57,194	24,732	15,528	9,799	9,741	17,877	11,456	18,267	33,598	43,182	64,008
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	78,180	98,424	99,206	71,374	78,126	60,408	64,173	68,386	77,589	72,998	82,903	88,080	98,053
Calves.....	52,889	57,274	51,830	31,993	29,979	31,267	52,688	91,494	84,627	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,622
Sheep.....	7,230	13,507	11,160	6,884	9,844	7,081	5,363	8,2667	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679
Lambs.....	62,736	138,918	107,983	45,821	39,279	20,321	29,546	3,652	3,106	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056
Swine.....	438,043	631,980	698,225	661,991	375,920	492,968	503,916	540,508	486,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941				1941									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
BUTTER—	7,428	3,642	710	97	227	528	1,100	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,355	
Creamery.....	58,430	51,620	41,750	33,215	27,071	17,459	10,559	9,580	18,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,929	
Dairy.....	548	419	402	278	190	147	83	59	68	210	326	309	237	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	23,069	32,688	27,445	24,862	21,432	18,197	14,205	15,508	24,210	33,938	32,323	41,929	44,606	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	30,694	25,958	21,476	13,817	9,650	6,297	4,993	5,392	12,101	19,239	22,717	27,582	29,648	
Eggs—	Cold Storage.....	7,428	3,642	710	97	227	528	1,100	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	
Fresh.....	713	385	375	647	1,312	1,247	1,237	1,593	1,516	975	976	1,099	1,163	
Frozen.....	6,610	5,094	5,103	4,409	3,571	3,774	3,821	4,501	5,886	6,601	6,705	6,612	6,633	
POULTRY, dressed—	2,935	2,021	6,754	12,304	11,793	10,411	8,319	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,429	
PORK, grand total—	37,767	42,381	53,123	60,889	67,807	79,960	76,641	67,510	55,973	47,926	41,147	37,008	37,759	
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,198	7,450	7,103	5,579	5,894	6,225	6,620	6,900	4,918	5,324	4,820	4,514	5,579	
Fresh (frozen).....	6,332	6,805	14,810	30,562	39,577	46,024	41,517	34,188	28,552	20,978	14,970	11,530	8,931	
Cured or in cure—	25,237	26,123	31,210	24,548	22,031	24,711	28,504	26,422	22,500	21,624	21,357	20,961	23,249	
LARD.....	2,280	2,281	3,010	4,903	5,384	7,443	7,458	8,563	8,976	7,320	4,822	4,028	669	
BEEF, grand total—	13,993	16,281	22,155	21,678	20,295	17,647	16,425	14,923	14,592	13,898	14,574	14,982	18,504	
VEAL.....	4,410	5,027	5,325	3,978	2,986	1,849	1,773	3,035	3,843	4,799	5,167	5,006	6,057	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	1,420	3,539	5,881	8,392	4,823	3,417	2,627	1,986	1,094	835	954	1,189	2,353	
FISH—	FROZEN fresh.....	32,562	37,075	36,906	31,206	27,209	20,843	19,147	17,572	18,754	22,444	30,022	33,326	33,167
	FROZEN smoked.....	2,156	3,170	2,223	1,882	1,436	1,394	2,153	2,545	2,961	3,538	3,861	3,396	

V. External Trade
15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940						1941						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	415	636	634	752	791	390	621	453	429	371	378	444	480
Cocoa and chocolate.....	104	93	187	281	139	201	384	561	259	397	473	701	246
Coffee and chicory.....	206	290	256	238	305	295	517	615	612	394	292	220	387
Fruits.....	2,971	2,011	2,271	1,917	2,093	1,684	1,684	1,729	1,947	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405
Gums and resins.....	130	98	136	178	256	132	232	261	180	238	235	113	342
Nuts.....	153	185	225	291	277	244	290	286	297	338	417	596	432
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	3,517	2,881	6,170	4,005	4,074	3,336	2,376	2,407	1,866	3,213	1,829	2,544	6,029
Seeds.....	44	61	80	80	111	135	119	215	99	107	52	21	52
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,913	2,430	3,581	2,962	2,421	1,806	559	1,427	1,035	3,424	3,480	2,162	4,032
Tea.....	224	326	515	837	848	748	1,474	1,915	810	375	292	707	544
Vegetables.....	99	113	365	492	571	612	704	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	160	206	293	214	192	202	155	126	108	93	185	246	199
Furs, chiefly raw.....	315	335	411	586	597	1,449	1,317	535	548	646	433	363	702
Hides.....	653	236	512	387	660	569	429	391	439	385	514	372	606
Leather, unmanufactured.....	228	188	222	208	276	277	284	317	298	331	307	332	345
Leather, manufactured.....	227	144	175	98	99	103	163	231	223	216	178	155	250
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	1,728	799	1,449	2,446	2,666	2,454	1,356	2,996	2,052	2,611	2,116	2,722	3,487
Yarn.....	423	243	303	355	477	275	489	494	444	587	432	418	763
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,046	1,285	1,114	1,352	662	876	869	939	645	958	944	1,147	1,648
Silk—Raw.....	604	477	1,146	663	563	342	308	292	276	159	248	351	154
Fabrics.....	100	121	124	115	105	177	137	126	49	61	49	51	66
Wool—Raw.....	1,152	442	1,044	600	625	1,331	1,289	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,636	850	1,758
Noils and tops.....	1,081	433	480	734	850	1,120	577	1,153	1,086	1,682	930	1,156	966
Woollen yarn.....	219	152	160	151	205	199	147	190	1,305	204	219	175	335
Worsted and sergee.....	717	458	614	479	713	727	767	812	368	753	612	602	887
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,406	1,395	1,499	1,355	1,306	1,191	1,132	1,143	1,233	1,216	1,082	1,150	1,200
Paper.....	671	709	701	719	697	737	726	773	719	797	714	678	756
Planks and boards.....	399	365	503	456	422	420	467	321	233	389	321	308	319
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	452	343	350	414	249	386	387	509	428	600	472	515	483
Engines and boilers.....	974	953	1,081	1,053	566	1,528	1,673	1,849	2,806	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,456
Hardware and cutlery.....	284	222	312	392	354	319	332	316	383	324	323	377	377
Machinery.....	6,650	5,724	7,496	7,618	8,289	9,439	10,102	12,310	12,174	12,583	11,379	11,425	11,395
Pigs and lugs.....	438	426	289	407	681	564	521	640	811	1,164	1,264	1,552	1,552
Stamped and coated products.....	150	170	159	158	159	194	198	235	273	274	202	253	265
Tools.....	403	373	466	446	502	541	606	642	712	783	708	730	735
Tubes and pipes.....	432	364	516	500	477	503	436	560	600	784	568	703	840
NON-METALLIC METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	148	315	390	356	294	345	376	547	641	433	373	137	283
Electric apparatus.....	1,876	1,741	2,078	1,957	1,981	2,148	2,221	2,441	2,305	2,505	2,308	2,455	2,459
Precious metals.....	813	848	1,364	289	1,051	412	452	286	541	237	419	227	393
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	1,673	853	1,023	633	1,003	934	935	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424
Con.....	4,654	4,642	4,024	3,881	4,303	2,516	2,996	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360
Coke.....	580	626	572	583	779	442	417	540	441	712	656	670	565
Glass and glassware.....	878	781	932	1,045	1,022	1,069	794	1,246	997	1,121	909	919	928
Stone and products.....	585	471	750	655	470	354	346	439	430	506	524	834	792
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	455	293	359	281	283	424	401	421	452	448	424	404	402
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	559	421	632	764	558	474	615	635	767	768	807	907	1,018
Fertilizers.....	437	300	605	644	274	177	99	187	202	138	209	312	498
Soda and compounds.....	265	249	340	315	277	271	279	318	429	587	474	483	509
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	96,836	98,287	108,645	102,284	102,302	98,382	89,632	107,982	106,268	128,096	114,924	127,707	137,913
Vegetable products.....	11,889	10,680	16,724	14,304	18,833	11,483	10,180	12,884	10,911	14,655	13,096	14,672	20,236
Animal products.....	9,429	1,911	2,247	2,307	2,447	3,161	2,983	2,327	2,476	2,533	2,496	2,254	3,381
Textiles.....	11,347	7,815	10,212	10,501	11,196	11,559	9,820	14,487	12,317	12,900	11,814	12,737	17,020
Wood and paper.....	30,783	26,023	30,068	28,881	29,290	31,262	30,794	35,365	37,914	40,286	35,014	36,765	36,671
Iron and its products.....	6,464	6,064	8,810	6,764	7,775	6,528	6,743	8,317	9,019	8,512	7,206	7,844	8,323
Non-ferrous metals.....	15,824	15,121	15,872	15,778	12,559	8,621	8,905	11,355	9,658	15,648	17,123	19,671	20,372
Non-metallic minerals.....	4,688	4,054	4,927	4,829	4,102	4,100	3,961	4,776	5,386	5,877	5,632	5,938	6,225
Chemicals and allied products.....	10,570	11,591	16,465	15,706	16,043	18,360	13,115	15,563	15,822	23,597	19,904	25,000	22,747
Imports from Various Countries—													
From United Kingdom.....	13879*	11,161	15,176	11,317	18,212	14,583	10,098	17,305	11079*	13509*	10875*	11579*	14471*
From United States.....	67,572	63,361	74,349	74,495	64,029	70,273	68,014	75,005	77,682	84,828	78,147	87,866	86,248
From Other Countries.....	13,770	11,765	19,190	16,450	15,061	13,826	11,520	15,672	17,507	29,759	25,002	28,362	37,104

* Imports for consumption.

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940						1941						
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Exports of Canadian Produce—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages	566	1,119	158	822	462	398	545	600	1,341	1,147	603	1,004	1,137
Fruits	297	719	486	246	183	83	141	194	206	255	328	761	698
Grains	8,570	8,355	14,240	10,208	4,277	8,205	10,372	17,035	25,961	20,673	17,354	13,325	9,687
Barley	57	16	162	1	52	230	57	30	84	351	22	35	35
Wheat	8,198	8,059	18,547	9,518	3,973	7,857	9,795	17,303	24,605	19,104	16,284	12,372	9,163
Rubber (chiefly tires and foot-wear)	944	940	974	766	872	918	958	855	1,523	1,001	1,207	1,141	1,303
Sugar	123	124	200	134	59	246	70	128	273	443	406	204	178
Vegetables	186	269	257	236	177	223	237	226	182	213	210	260	352
Wheat flour	1,934	2,558	2,344	1,217	2,435	2,000	2,012	3,047	5,150	6,986	7,740	5,952	2,756
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle (except for stock)	1,100	1,064	1,523	485	1,079	659	534	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,680	1,599
Cheese	2,476	2,172	1,306	570	130	172	80	154	213	847	3,225	2,606	1,214
Fur (chiefly raw)	794	157	805	1,176	2,401	1,357	1,168	931	1,422	1,581	1,726	1,061	1,571
Hides, raw	228	602	354	497	486	502	399	500	472	368	278	233	209
Leather, unmanufactured	63	74	98	141	122	166	198	365	365	343	137	581	375
Meats	6,285	4,987	8,906	3,111	4,309	10,050	3,222	7,926	10,051	5,686	6,264	6,281	4,428
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS													
Cotton	511	853	809	1,306	823	1,179	900	942	1,034	2,640	1,422	1,119	715
Wood, Wood Products and Paper													
Planks and boards	7,981	7,149	6,766	5,649	4,788	4,393	5,061	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379
Pulp-wood	1,991	1,080	1,057	645	684	776	703	452	881	2,308	2,300	2,288	1,974
Paper, newsprint	14,368	13,139	13,348	12,304	9,763	10,324	10,813	13,019	12,572	16,888	14,453	13,190	13,914
Timber, square	101	152	151	74	65	26	44	47	30	29	77	41	41
Wood-pulp	5,826	5,379	8,667	5,393	6,266	5,456	5,937	6,820	6,984	8,818	7,902	7,611	8,424
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles and parts	4,504	7,065	10,449	1,941	7,299	7,281	9,732	8,766	16,152	15,652	24,238	15,119	12,258
Farm implements	689	780	405	486	502	506	1,043	1,347	1,866	1,079	1,273	1,000	864
Hardware and cutlery	267	280	412	224	257	222	281	462	229	456	298	335	370
Pigs and Ingots	1,117	1,436	1,460	1,108	735	1,292	1,943	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,520	1,904	1,105
Tubes and pipes	283	347	453	517	258	310	529	438	359	446	477	399	295
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Coal	214	204	225	219	214	171	194	111	185	155	261	205	215
Petroleum and products	131	57	200	106	30	6	280	264	380	331	289	292	203
Stone and products	1,029	967	1,074	882	831	804	1,180	1,102	1,143	987	1,267	1,227	1,327
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids	185	247	228	67	170	190	272	219	227	201	268	268	231
Fertilizers	290	636	388	542	871	1,088	1,009	699	1,778	637	712	571	603
Soda and compounds	512	587	482	618	555	463	577	463	740	486	699	778	674
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy	446	484	393	432	512	510	436	587	500	626	525	549	530
Films	118	136	185	87	148	163	71	163	153	128	242	186	169
Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Exports, excluding gold—													
Total	102778	100790	118404	98,711	38,953	100532	102,995	118426	162605	146822	170901	150494	142979
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRO-													
DUCE	104400	109279	117,452	97,621	88,921	99,596	101,919	110,933	161,639	143558	160655	147937	139976
Vegetable products	14,246	16,254	32,151	491	483	13,323	14,787	24,792	36,637	30,076	30,076	54,819	14,043
Animal products	16,654	13,344	17,279	12,717	13,068	17,210	8,203	14,912	17,931	14,612	18,167	17,724	16,578
Textiles	1,740	1,895	1,755	1,603	1,262	2,057	1,887	1,968	2,961	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,456
Wood and paper	35,451	31,530	31,636	26,303	25,416	24,526	26,564	28,400	29,601	31,158	37,110	36,894	30,823
Iron and its products	9,271	13,265	16,213	16,588	12,881	12,411	17,474	17,474	15,165	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759
Non-ferrous metals	15,620	15,938	17,102	14,047	15,560	18,463	18,946	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,588	21,260
Non-metallic minerals	8,017	2,992	8,279	2,781	2,442	2,754	3,078	8,223	3,821	2,704	4,338	4,920	4,920
Chemicals and allied products	1,984	2,565	2,457	1,983	2,923	2,945	3,308	3,032	4,857	3,455	4,493	6,464	5,953
Miscellaneous commodities	3,446	5,171	5,411	8,445	5,728	5,571	6,555	6,779	13,004	13,113	17,026	16,627	12,184
ACTIVE BALANCE OF TRADE	16,491	-1854	16,120	-3592	-9430	10,901	-4957	12,157	34,567	31,398	43,194	12,583	5,905
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	\$000,000		16.5	18.9	16.6	17.3	19.2	14.7	19.7	14.3	16.1	18.4	17.3
Exports													
To United Kingdom	44,402	45,558	52,733	30,946	35,652	46,148	45,207	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,216	61,519	54,155
To United States	39,528	39,641	43,959	45,702	04,043	44,104	36,264	42,401	54,581	51,910	56,389	57,560	55,882
To Other Countries	17,510	19,773	20,760	22,893	15,226	19,308	20,348	19,515	34,318	30,366	46,030	33,620	30,230

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1940						1941				
	July	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	1,144,363	974,355	1009,274	631,760	624,704	788,891	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,711,947	1,539,239	
Corn.....	2,106	15,929	14,630	17,304	13,079	15,758	13,940	12,161	11,307	3,010	
Oats.....	61,461	107,525	70,051	49,979	59,016	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,106	78,491	
Barley.....	30,792	92,350	69,323	25,625	27,828	69,587	49,043	41,405	24,408	64,246	
Rye.....	11,640	17,516	7,752	3,417	4,848	6,259	11,952	20,651	13,507	16,423	
Flaxseed.....	3,033	18,629	10,109	5,901	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	2,004	8,737	
Other grain.....	640	1,061	621	770	372	525	919	594	605	496	
Flour.....	90,730	118,688	99,816	95,054	137,504	122,844	140,442	160,483	175,929	180,102	
Other mill products.....	102,949	139,536	112,478	93,987	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,261	137,322	145,191	
Hay and straw.....	3,965	13,640	14,309	14,352	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	3,917	3,897	
Cotton.....	3,451	2,009	2,245	1,867	1,137	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,318	1,088	
Apples (fresh).....	527	25,396	14,740	9,314	9,100	9,802	10,212	9,057	5,638	1,776	
Other fruit (fresh).....	4,968	1,967	1,357	624	521	659	575	595	1,473	4,245	
Potatoes.....	4,724	40,323	24,964	28,702	22,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	19,965	7,818	
Other fresh vegetables.....	6,085	12,739	22,229	11,959	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	4,427	8,030	
Other agricultural products.....	16,542	152,542	92,676	22,334	24,204	20,419	25,001	24,870	22,688	22,803	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	4,018	3,004	3,321	1,856	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	1,753	3,828	
Cattle and calves.....	35,479	51,350	27,006	22,921	21,178	23,970	28,396	28,479	30,043	40,106	
Sheep.....	931	4,306	1,391	1,451	1,327	1,333	1,406	901	477	849	
Hogs.....	15,047	33,120	32,056	30,663	25,890	25,528	27,567	23,307	19,775	19,093	
Dressed meats (fresh), (cured, salted, canned).....	10,615	12,619	12,576	12,933	11,312	12,306	11,946	11,995	11,128	11,191	
Other packing house products (edible).....	12,575	19,774	25,091	22,120	17,531	22,596	22,002	25,231	20,085	17,426	
Poultry.....	3,213	4,416	5,817	4,163	3,203	4,367	3,886	3,176	4,084	5,257	
Eggs.....	181	215	2,661	537	461	436	253	221	205	148	
Butter and cheese.....	8,356	4,506	4,564	2,405	3,141	4,040	3,614	4,367	9,798	11,205	
Wool.....	2,000	1,288	690	822	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,341	3,060	
Hides and leather.....	3,484	4,381	4,682	3,888	4,487	4,326	4,321	4,604	3,933	3,099	
Other animal products.....	4,967	6,359	5,701	5,210	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,998	6,941	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	1,940	506	718	674	701	1,256	1,064	680	1,213	1,580	
Bituminous coal.....	768,426	881,594	803,248	792,339	746,089	849,431	735,404	712,510	656,574	724,546	
Lignite coal.....	48,056	430,520	362,753	355,651	253,659	215,265	85,200	61,345	50,881	56,070	
Coke.....	7744	91,391	10,710	105,257	80,874	86,125	85,087	87,966	88,014	92,525	
Iron ores.....	59,815	70,811	45,483	358	608	129	47,822	48,851	88,298	71,886	
Other ores and concentrates.....	344,889	229,226	360,982	308,106	305,386	345,154	365,291	339,188	336,993	336,993	
Bessemer bullion and matte.....	100,712	84,838	91,794	91,048	87,915	96,619	90,530	110,330	105,087	112,692	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	622,201	335,704	100,272	145,421	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	487,330	449,906	
Slate or block stone.....	2,179	3,228	2,892	1,961	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,356	2,176	
Crude petroleum.....	65,292	41,724	53,766	55,446	49,561	60,724	61,281	62,554	56,082	56,176	
Asphalt.....	48,027	13,285	4,979	5,228	5,201	5,137	6,059	25,880	49,372	53,449	
Salt.....	16,815	21,507	47,473	16,180	15,857	17,769	20,379	23,281	21,305	24,103	
Other mine products.....	227,160	226,813	186,086	174,912	188,920	186,512	221,262	285,900	335,064	285,787	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood, etc.....	196,397	201,763	218,928	232,035	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	142,902	144,245	
Ties.....	2,584	4,475	4,506	3,593	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,883	7,751	
Pulpwood.....	272,390	160,065	202,997	353,810	367,428	305,603	178,701	184,722	216,662	278,071	
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	504,391	432,173	327,855	309,931	346,821	417,134	397,887	445,843	437,430	497,977	
Other forest products.....	29,443	16,481	46,735	22,357	20,057	25,321	21,505	24,752	30,488	27,439	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	205,990	176,148	146,500	153,509	137,882	168,017	202,411	251,650	227,058	261,951	
Sugar.....	23,922	30,879	26,408	20,086	19,886	25,891	29,310	26,270	29,020	34,155	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	27,455	45,121	28,580	26,737	23,112	26,187	35,248	41,009	33,641	43,076	
Rails and fastenings.....	7,548	9,824	2,908	7,703	2,335	13,501	6,504	6,138	3,510	4,543	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	79,708	104,330	98,368	110,297	101,840	131,976	111,086	117,806	109,230	106,767	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	12,839	14,272	14,130	10,710	12,743	13,917	14,641	15,441	15,838	15,813	
Cement.....	112,098	63,916	20,448	24,497	27,677	37,360	84,098	94,096	91,203	88,444	
Brick and artificial stone.....	25,863	16,589	10,574	9,628	12,558	14,229	18,491	21,694	20,175	20,170	
Lime and plaster.....	30,694	28,452	28,131	30,774	29,166	32,586	37,379	38,145	35,930	30,258	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,491	8,219	1,906	1,062	675	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,521	3,607	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	11,985	6,114	8,895	8,292	11,036	16,397	18,637	14,911	11,415	13,648	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	41,500	70,247	64,495	55,469	66,096	79,058	95,697	112,779	98,657	99,237	
Household goods.....	1,315	2,337	907	734	640	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,289	1,329	
Furniture.....	4,093	4,720	3,801	3,708	3,692	3,731	3,726	3,655	3,729	3,666	
Beverages.....	24,221	23,505	27,731	16,178	17,435	21,165	26,465	27,561	28,147	32,433	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	29,931	62,947	45,196	57,189	62,514	83,833	121,236	160,161	47,476	45,838	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	245,742	196,161	210,750	228,204	232,240	247,539	258,444	230,580	223,160	221,360	
Wood-pulp.....	111,120	86,299	103,556	95,394	95,402	122,394	120,302	115,204	126,965	130,231	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	4,957	8,517	9,793	8,420	9,927	8,457	4,218	2,547	3,880	5,063	
Canned goods (except meats).....	15,385	32,396	28,754	19,841	19,414	19,000	25,806	21,630	22,255	25,816	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	387,506	387,147	356,759	363,503	345,047	419,649	435,900	483,154	494,055	530,890	
Merchandise.....	138,725	155,546	146,236	143,272	152,614	180,666	194,753	182,149	170,045	170,038	
Grand Total 1000 tons.....	6,687	6,952	6,245	5,936	5,547	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,367	7,502	

VI. Transportation—Concluded
18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1940				1941							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	18,258	19,846	19,301	20,268	17,711	17,016	19,803	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327
Operating expenses.....\$000	15,049	15,400	14,680	15,204	15,399	15,352	16,110	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197
Operating income.....\$000	3,211	4,032	4,198	4,608	1,837	1,222	3,251	5,316	6,204	5,116	3,375	3,617
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	3,962	4,333	4,131	3,819	3,509	3,464	3,934	3,795	4,528	4,432	4,628	4,689
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,664	1,760	1,701	1,887	1,482	1,523	1,900	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,119
Passengers carried.....000	758	719	796	1,205	1,125	1,114	1,171	1,044	850	881	1,104	1,192
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	92	86	78	145	100	113	115	121	123	130	174	179
Total pay-roll.....\$000	9,862	10,078	9,448	9,560	9,898	9,412	9,868	9,768	10,000	10,624	11,404	11,868
Number of employees.....000	78	76	71	73	73	75	74	73	78	81	84	85
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	15,900	16,958	15,986	16,293	14,783	14,208	16,702	16,714	18,344	18,592	19,388	20,037
Operating expenses.....\$000	12,007	10,762	10,958	10,773	10,345	10,925	12,249	12,056	12,905	12,957	14,264	14,944
Operating income.....\$000	2,996	5,471	5,073	5,486	2,668	2,600	3,246	3,149	4,182	4,068	5,195	5,146
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	3,288	3,648	3,616	3,842	3,185	2,833	3,195	3,287	3,973	3,630	3,764	4,042
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,485	1,533	1,414	1,623	1,377	1,355	1,798	1,707	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901
Passengers carried.....000	535	527	567	891	844	869	870	724	899	653	746	947
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	82	73	68	114	87	92	90	91	95	103	126	155
Total pay-roll.....\$000	6,234	6,274	6,067	7,501	6,638	6,380	6,998	7,221	7,523	8,033	8,284	8,206
Number of employees.....000	47	44	43	45	46	47	48	52	56	56	56	56
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	252,43	280,64	259,20	291,97	238,54	217,53	24,970	251,55	276,16	271,27	278,63	278,65
Operating revenues.....\$000	37,310	40,504	35,861	40,221	36,113	34,620	40,613	41,887	46,505	44,817	45,442	45,442
Operating expenses.....\$000	29,493	28,573	26,964	28,602	29,224	28,558	30,941	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,248
Operating income.....\$000	6,248	10,257	10,024	10,257	5,994	5,995	4,318	7,313	9,123	11,068	9,976	7,262
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	9,394	10,242	9,904	9,402	9,931	8,493	9,801	9,497	11,063	10,885	11,133	—
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	3,385	3,840	3,612	3,773	3,131	3,127	4,001	3,818	4,387	4,381	4,257	—
Passengers carried.....000	1,467	1,395	1,497	2,295	2,134	2,137	2,197	1,922	1,003	1,702	2,044	—
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	190	172	158	278	201	217	215	225	230	248	318	—
Total pay-roll.....\$000	17,165	17,463	16,574	18,587	17,593	16,828	17,980	18,101	19,649	19,894	20,990	—
Number of employees.....000	133	127	122	125	127	129	130	132	139	143	146	149

¹ September operating revenues C.P.R. \$19,268,000 C.N.R. \$29,542,000; carloadings 294,172.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Sault Ste. Marie													
000 tons	13,002	12,971	8,642	704					7,885	15,153	14,673	15,511	15,235
Welland.....000 tons	1,616	1,491	1,529	310					664	1,716	1,895	1,960	1,868
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	992	1,070	893	13					308	900	1,001	1,043	975
												944	

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Banking—													
Bank of England—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	181.0	204.0	164.7	201.5	206.2	165.8	164.1	165.6	205.9	174.1	158.3	201.1	214.8
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	606.0	601.4	594.0	604.5	602.8	602.0	608.4	622.2	629.7	637.5	650.9	668.2	671.4
Gold reserves.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,597	2,661	2,702	2,800	2,757	2,700	2,764	2,820	2,824	2,946	2,991	2,997	—
Discounts.....£ mn.	401	373	339	295	269	210	194	188	173	193	275	266	—
Advances.....£ mn.	937	934	923	906	909	900	908	884	873	859	833	838	—
Investments.....£ mn.	667	723	743	772	729	814	821	820	848	880	902	935	—
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	
Wholesale Prices—	1930=100												
Cereals.....	145.8	145.7	146.3	147.5	145.8	144.2	140.5	139.0	142.5	146.5	148.5	151.2	
Meat, fish and eggs.....	118.5	120.0	120.5	120.7	119.7	118.7	120.0	122.1	120.3	119.7	116.2	116.4	
Other food and tobacco.....	152.1	160.2	159.6	162.1	164.9	165.9	168.1	168.8	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0	
Total—Food and tobacco.....	139.6	143.1	143.2	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.1	144.0	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	141.6	142.3	148.6	190.4	151.7	152.9	154.0	154.3	154.7	150.1	156.5	156.8	
Total—All articles.....	141.1	142.7	146.9	148.6	147.5	150.0	151.0	150.9	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	
Basic materials.....	144.5	146.0	152.7	158.2	159.5	161.0	163.6	164.1	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1	
Intermediate products.....	154.9	155.8	159.7	160.7	161.4	162.6	163.6	163.7	164.0	165.6	165.8	165.8	
Manufactured articles.....	136.5	136.4	143.6	144.3	145.9	147.0	147.7	148.0	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9	
Employment—													
Number un-employed ¹.....000	614	635	603	54	521	449	364	319	290	244	220	220	

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1940						1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
All Industries.....	127.9	131.6	136.2	139.2	130.1	134.2	135.2	135.3	141.3	145.5	152.9	157.4	160.6	
MANUFACTURING.....	134.4	138.4	143.6	144.6	144.7	147.4	150.8	158.2	162.3	168.6	172.5	176.9	176.9	
Animal products—edible.....	156.6	174.9	170.9	172.1	165.6	162.6	159.7	148.5	163.2	160.7	172.9	175.1	192.6	
Fur and products.....	119.0	114.3	117.8	117.6	118.6	112.9	112.2	110.6	113.0	121.2	122.9	124.4	121.7	
Leather and products.....	116.3	119.5	121.0	121.4	121.3	118.3	122.6	126.0	132.9	134.8	137.0	137.4	140.1	
Lumber and products.....	106.2	107.6	107.9	104.1	97.6	90.0	92.8	94.9	102.4	108.7	120.9	124.1	128.3	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	103.2	104.5	102.9	95.6	85.7	77.7	81.6	91.9	99.2	117.7	118.3	123.5	123.5	
Furniture.....	94.5	96.6	102.0	105.0	106.5	106.2	105.2	106.5	109.2	110.8	111.9	113.9	114.3	
Other lumber products.....	127.2	127.8	131.0	134.0	131.9	120.2	122.1	124.4	134.6	141.7	146.5	155.2	158.8	
Musical instruments.....	64.2	75.7	76.1	78.2	75.6	63.9	72.2	79.8	85.7	96.1	94.2	95.6	93.2	
Plant products—edible.....	134.4	140.9	171.3	150.5	139.7	126.8	122.7	122.6	126.0	129.8	135.8	147.8	150.5	
Pulp and paper products.....	120.0	121.5	121.9	121.1	119.7	116.7	117.5	122.9	125.5	124.8	128.2	131.3	132.7	
Pulp and paper.....	116.5	117.6	117.8	115.4	110.9	107.2	107.5	106.9	112.2	115.1	120.6	127.4	125.8	
Paper products.....	145.7	149.5	149.7	149.6	144.9	149.2	152.0	159.9	162.9	167.8	172.2	176.1	176.1	
Printing and publishing.....	117.6	117.5	117.8	119.7	119.2	119.6	123.2	124.3	125.2	126.0	126.8	126.8	126.8	
Rubber products.....	110.9	118.0	118.5	120.1	119.3	116.9	121.6	125.4	128.6	131.0	134.6	135.4	135.3	
Textile products.....	143.2	146.6	152.0	152.5	151.4	146.8	150.5	163.3	158.4	159.8	160.1	160.1	160.7	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	158.5	154.8	161.9	162.0	162.6	162.7	163.5	164.3	167.3	168.2	169.9	173.5	175.0	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	135.1	136.2	138.8	139.2	138.6	136.8	135.8	140.9	142.1	143.0	142.8	144.3	144.3	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	134.7	144.0	149.6	151.6	147.5	128.1	145.0	151.4	157.2	156.9	155.6	154.9	155.0	
Other textile products.....	127.5	135.4	151.1	150.3	148.2	147.7	150.1	154.5	163.5	163.5	166.0	163.2	161.5	
Tobacco.....	103.9	106.9	106.1	104.9	104.9	104.9	106.8	105.5	109.9	116.5	107.0	107	109.9	
Beverages.....	182.5	184.9	190.5	196.0	198.8	193.8	186.7	183.3	196.5	202.6	205.6	216.9	220.8	
Chemicals and allied products.....	208.0	213.1	218.9	225.5	227.0	252.7	265.5	268.3	306.7	326.6	341.6	365.0	365.0	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	112.6	111.6	112.4	114.7	111.5	106.0	108.5	111.7	117.9	128.9	133.3	135.2	137.5	
Electric light and power.....	144.4	146.4	148.5	148.5	145.6	142.5	141.9	137.5	140.1	143.1	149.9	152.3	154.5	
Electrical apparatus.....	156.0	160.9	164.9	173.5	175.0	179.5	182.2	188.5	196.7	201.8	205.9	211.3	218.0	
Iron and steel products.....	132.2	136.6	144.3	151.6	153.5	160.0	170.4	178.7	190.8	196.8	203.3	209.1	215.3	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	169.2	166.9	175.1	179.3	180.2	181.2	189.6	193.9	206.2	203.8	211.2	219.6	222.1	
Machinery.....	145.2	152.5	158.1	165.8	182.6	163.8	183.9	206.8	215.6	225.5	205.6	212.8	212.8	
Agricultural implements.....	82.4	79.0	83.2	83.6	87.3	88.4	90.6	97.5	104.5	107.3	107	107.8	106.8	
Land vehicles.....	110.8	117.6	123.6	131.6	135.7	143.7	152.4	162.9	172.7	176.7	179.8	183.3	186.8	
Automobiles and parts.....	139.8	153.5	180.0	200.0	203.9	203.8	224.1	239.2	252.0	256.8	259.5	255.2	245.6	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	277.2	258.4	288.0	287.3	291.4	273.2	304.7	339.3	364.6	398.5	420.6	446.8	472.4	
Heating appliances.....	125.5	143.5	151.0	157.0	153.8	143.3	148.5	160.8	155.6	157.6	158.4	161.9	165.4	
Iron and steel fabrication	159.4	166.7	177.9	165.8	162.8	196.9	204.3	202.4	212.2	218.1	224.8	226.2	231.7	243.4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	141.9	149.4	180.4	162.7	170.9	175.6	190.4	200.7	217.5	224.5	232.3	236.8	237.6	
Other iron and steel products.....	147.3	149.7	159.0	172.1	179.7	181.7	190.5	207.6	216.1	227.0	242.3	265.0	260.0	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	194.2	203.8	207.8	211.5	219.8	219.9	228.1	244.1	255.3	260.7	273.9	288.3	292.0	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	176.5	180.9	179.7	178.7	177.0	172.9	172.9	173.8	187.1	172.7	179.4	184.5	189.5	
Miscellaneous.....	151.0	152.2	155.0	159.6	162.9	161.7	166.3	175.4	191.2	199.5	205.6	212.2	220.5	
LOGGING.....	112.2	126.8	180.2	258.6	303.6	276.1	265.8	210.0	166.2	170.7	158.3	152.7	132.8	
MINING.....	165.1	170.2	172.3	174.0	172.6	167.6	169.1	165.7	174.1	174.8	177.2	176.8	178.1	
Coal.....	87.3	91.2	93.1	95.8	97.4	96.3	96.2	95.1	96.0	92.3	91.6	89.8	89.6	
Metallic ores.....	351.6	350.0	350.0	351.5	349.5	340.6	349.6	349.2	363.6	367.2	372.1	372.3	377.7	
Non-metals (except minerals).....	158.0	159.8	158.3	156.6	144.8	131.3	124.0	123.8	132.4	145.9	151.0	160.7	160.1	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	90.2	91.1	90.7	90.4	90.0	90.2	86.6	89.7	93.4	92.8	97.2	99.7	101.6	
Telegraphs.....	105.6	110.2	106.9	105.5	102.3	101.6	99.9	102.7	109.9	115.5	122.0	125.7	125.7	
Telephones.....	86.1	87.2	86.3	86.3	86.7	81.1	86.8	86.9	90.8	88.1	82.2	93.6	95.1	
TRANSPORTATION.....	94.8	96.4	94.3	93.5	92.8	88.7	89.4	90.5	94.3	99.2	99.2	103.7	105.0	
Street railways and cartage.....	135.7	137.5	139.1	140.0	141.2	136.7	135.7	135.0	138.9	141.4	146.5	148.6	151.6	
Steam railways.....	82.7	81.5	81.3	79.6	79.0	80.2	81.2	82.4	82.9	85.9	86.2	89.3	89.7	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	95.7	97.5	93.9	94.8	89.1	65.5	66.4	66.8	85.6	98.1	94.9	106.6	109.1	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	114.3	121.1	121.1	120.5	105.9	83.3	82.5	82.0	100.2	120.0	135.9	149.0	160.7	
Building.....	97.5	116.5	127.2	127.8	125.9	108.9	108.3	104.7	122.2	127.2	141.1	145.1	155.9	
Highway.....	162.5	166.8	156.3	157.6	132.2	84.4	77.6	79.4	105.6	142.8	180.3	200.0	224.9	
Railway.....	85.7	82.0	80.6	66.0	55.7	69.4	62.9	73.1	91.8	100.9	105	106	106	
SERVICES.....	155.4	157.1	147.3	148.5	147.6	145.5	148.6	150.2	158.3	165.6	170.9	179.8	184.0	
Hotels and restaurants.....	154.6	156.9	142.7	140.5	160.1	143.5	141.8	142.5	151.0	162.6	163.6	160.6	182.3	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	156.5	157.4	145.5	163.4	161.2	169.9	160.5	162.6	169.5	182.0	183.6	186.4	187.0	
TRADE.....	141.4	142.9	146.8	148.9	154.4	160.8	147.0	145.7	149.1	154.5	158.8	158.5	156.8	
Retail.....	149.9	147.5	152.2	154.9	162.6	172.1	153.1	151.6	162.4	164.6	166.3	163.4	163.4	
Wholesale.....	129.5	130.7	132.7	133.4	132.5	131.3	130.9	130.0	133.3	133.3	136.2	137.6	139.2	
CITIES—	114.9	117.8	122.4	124.3	126.9	122.8	126.0	130.0	134.0	138.1	141.1	146.2	148.5	
Montreal.....	134.9	138.9	144.7	149.0	149.0	144.3	144.1	145.8	151.2	158.6	163.9	171.1	179.1	
Toronto.....	124.4	125.5	138.0	135.2	136.8	137.1	136.5	139.2	145.4	149.7	153.2	155.1	166.7	
Ottawa.....	126.1	124.4	127.6	131.2	129.2	130.5	132.7	131.4	142.3	145.8	150.6	153.8	167.0	
Hamilton.....	126.8	129.6	133.2	134.4	138.8	137.1	140.6	141.7	151.4	157.4	161.9	166.2	168.0	
Windsor.....	140.2	169.1	177.6	189.5	186.8	193.6	201.2	211.8	221.9	227.9	229.9	235.6	229.3	
Winnipeg.....	102.5	105.6	105.3	107.5	110.2	117.5	110.1	109.9	114.8	119.4	122.2	124.9	128.6	
Vancouver.....	127.5	128.9	129.5	127.9	129.7	128.8	128.8	129.9	139.9	141.3	141.9	147.4	155.6	

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1940					1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
All Industries.....	124.4	126.8	129.6	123.2	135.8	129.4	140.4	140.9	140.7	131.1	152.9	154.5	156.3
MANUFACTURING.....	131.4	134.5	139.3	145.3	146.3	152.1	152.9	154.0	161.1	161.0	164.7	169.0	172.9
Leather and products.....	113.8	115.6	117.0	122.4	126.0	131.6	127.6	125.4	128.8	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1
Rough and dressed lumber.....	82.4	95.6	95.6	94.4	99.7	100.7	102.3	110.7	105.8	108.2	109.7	95.6	95.6
Furniture.....	99.2	98.1	97.2	97.6	99.4	112.6	105.7	107.0	110.1	115.2	115.6	118.5	119.9
Musical instruments.....	64.0	65.7	62.7	62.1	60.5	64.3	80.5	91.6	104.6	106.2	114.0	106.0	92.7
Pulp and paper.....	109.7	113.4	114.3	112.8	110.9	111.4	114.6	112.7	117.1	116.1	118.3	120.7	118.5
Paper products.....	144.3	145.3	145.7	145.1	145.1	152.2	154.1	154.5	161.5	163.5	166.0	172.4	175.6
Printing and publishing.....	117.7	117.8	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.4	121.5	124.5	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.0	126.0
Rubber products.....	111.9	118.6	116.7	119.2	116.1	118.9	122.2	123.9	128.5	132.2	135.1	133.5	136.5
Textile products.....	146.9	149.7	150.2	150.4	152.3	154.5	151.5	150.5	153.5	154.6	157.5	161.9	162.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	159.2	157.9	162.7	161.7	160.6	164.5	163.8	162.4	165.8	168.2	169.6	176.5	176.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	138.6	138.3	138.5	134.6	117.5	138.0	138.9	135.5	138.5	140.8	140.8	141.8	141.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	101.2	102.8	100.9	103.7	120.3	125.3	126.7	134.8	129.8	124.2	132.9	123.3	123.3
Electric light and power.....	139.9	140.5	143.2	144.5	147.2	144.8	146.4	142.1	144.8	145.9	150.0	154.4	149.9
Electric apparatus.....	156.1	157.6	162.9	166.0	175.9	183.5	186.3	194.6	201.7	208.2	209.4	210.0	210.0
Iron and steel products.....	135.5	143.2	152.1	157.9	162.4	168.8	169.4	171.7	179.5	185.3	194.2	207.2	204.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	170.7	170.3	181.1	181.8	183.3	199.8	187.2	190.8	192.0	195.4	203.3	219.0	224.1
Machinery other than vehicles.....	142.6	151.7	156.5	164.3	160.9	176.5	183.9	192.6	208.9	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6
Agricultural implements.....	78.8	85.9	99.8	97.6	102.9	95.7	88.9	89.5	92.6	96.7	96.5	93.7	102.1
LOGGING.....	170.3	193.6	208.1	208.2	209.5	190.5	182.9	168.9	211.2	150.3	206.1	214.8	201.5
MINING.....	168.9	168.7	167.6	165.7	166.1	166.3	169.3	171.6	180.2	181.0	182.5	180.8	175.8
Metallic ores.....	344.7	342.8	341.1	339.0	344.7	349.8	358.6	356.3	371.8	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	146.2	146.3	144.3	146.1	142.1	140.4	140.0	142.0	146.3	154.7	156.6	152.2	148.1
Telephones.....	84.2	84.8	84.8	85.6	85.9	87.6	88.9	88.9	92.5	89.6	92.7	92.9	93.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	91.7	90.9	89.6	88.9	89.4	91.9	96.6	96.8	100.1	102.6	98.2	100.7	101.0
Street railways and cartage.....	133.7	133.6	134.3	137.1	141.1	139.2	139.6	138.8	142.9	146.0	145.1	147.0	149.4
Steam railways.....	80.4	78.4	77.9	77.7	78.5	80.9	83.9	85.2	85.7	88.4	87.6	88.4	87.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	85.8	86.8	82.0	85.7	80.1	83.3	84.6	87.1	105.3	96.0	98.7	98.4	97.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	87.4	94.8	98.6	105.6	112.4	108.4	111.8	114.2	139.0	140.0	139.6	131.5	132.7
Building.....	85.0	100.6	108.3	117.6	120.5	128.1	132.6	131.0	150.2	138.3	138.6	136.7	135.6
Highway.....	132.8	136.9	129.6	130.8	133.5	101.7	98.4	99.9	130.2	168.4	188.0	172.3	183.7
Railway.....	73.9	68.9	71.0	65.0	68.4	65.2	67.8	70.4	89.2	97.4	92.0	91.4	92.2
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	140.0	138.6	140.9	143.1	144.7	147.6	148.0	150.1	161.8	165.7	166.4	166.2	165.1
TRADE.....	143.1	143.9	146.2	148.6	146.5	150.2	150.8	153.6	156.9	158.9	158.4	156.6	157.9
Retail.....	149.0	151.7	154.4	154.6	155.6	156.2	155.7	155.5	159.9	163.7	165.6	166.1	167.9
Wholesale.....	128.7	128.9	128.8	129.6	130.3	133.2	133.8	134.1	137.3	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0
Economic Areas—	126.8	119.6	123.7	133.8	135.8	134.3	140.1	140.3	141.0	139.3	135.6	157.6	157.9
Maritime Provinces.....	124.6	128.3	135.9	142.7	146.8	149.6	149.6	144.3	154.5	152.9	153.6	158.9	163.5
Quebec.....	130.2	131.6	136.0	139.3	141.4	149.3	148.4	149.7	157.0	157.7	160.7	162.9	163.7
Ontario.....	107.0	110.3	110.9	113.5	116.1	119.5	118.1	118.6	127.3	131.7	129.1	125.6	128.2
Prairie Provinces.....	110.8	118.7	121.8	122.9	125.5	127.5	125.5	124.3	135.5	133.1	134.1	133.6	136.6
British Columbia.....	111.2	113.9	117.6	119.3	124.8	132.3	134.2	137.3	140.3	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2
Cities—	130.6	132.8	139.7	145.8	149.4	150.6	150.6	150.8	155.9	158.6	162.1	169.2	173.4
Montreal.....	123.4	126.6	129.5	132.0	132.7	141.0	140.7	143.6	146.4	150.3	152.5	154.2	155.5
Toronto.....	122.3	121.0	124.1	129.7	130.9	135.5	137.8	136.6	145.4	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.3
Ottawa.....	125.6	130.5	133.3	132.4	135.9	140.2	142.0	142.1	151.3	157.7	162.7	165.4	166.3
Hamilton.....	155.1	157.5	154.5	202.7	198.3	202.8	202.0	201.3	200.8	202.6	209.4	229.6	234.4
Windsor.....	100.6	102.3	102.3	105.0	108.8	119.9	113.5	113.7	119.2	121.5	122.4	123.5	125.8
Winnipeg.....	122.4	123.3	126.2	127.4	131.0	137.3	135.9	132.7	141.0	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6
Vancouver.....	114.1	115.3	117.6	122.9	125.5	127.5	125.5	124.3	135.5	133.1	134.1	133.6	136.6

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1940					1941							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.3
Employment: Applications, No.	94,389	83,525	82,973	83,847	82,392	65,417	71,967	76,705	73,458	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,230
Vacancies.....	71,581	55,295	44,451	37,953	37,988	33,589	28,847	32,685	34,982	44,729	49,399	48,894	51,603
Placements, No.	66,192	51,789	42,326	36,209	34,990	31,489	35,821	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence	10	25	16	9	10	8	11	32	35	29	29	33	33
Number of employees	2,666	7,609	3,646	903	1,453	1,787	1,135	1,135	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348	12,348
Time lost in working days.....	6,033	19,530	15,964	2,360	3,238	7,514	3,515	3,515	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	32,042
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	8,203	8,347	7,857	8,015	8,278	7,857	8,662	9,185	9,423	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746
Deaths.....	4,185	4,721	4,630	5,369	5,473	4,438	4,752	4,602	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157
MARRIAGES.....	6,120	5,412	4,430	4,054	3,313	3,596	3,062	4,503	5,056	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,166
Immigration—													
Total.....	1,076	1,225	893	699	656	620	657	726	769	828	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	566	580	434	425	289	316	350	348	431	348	.....	.....	.....

* Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices
24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1940					1941							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Totals.....	83.0	83.2	84.0	84.2	84.6	85.2	85.9	86.6	88.5	88.8	91.1	91.8	93.2
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	89.8	89.7	70.9	70.8	71.5	72.5	73.8	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0
Animal products.....	78.7	80.4	82.8	83.0	83.5	84.3	85.3	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1
Textiles.....	83.8	83.7	83.9	84.4	84.4	84.5	85.3	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7
Wood and paper.....	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.9	92.4	92.4	95.7	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3
Iron and its products.....	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.3	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.3	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2
Non-metallic minerals.....	90.7	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.4	91.5	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.3
Chemicals.....	90.4	90.3	90.1	90.8	91.3	91.9	93.3	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0
Purpose—Consumers' goods—													
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	84.0	84.2	84.0	85.2	85.5	85.7	86.2	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2
Producers' goods.....	78.8	79.4	81.1	81.8	82.1	82.5	83.4	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7
Producers' equipment.....	78.3	75.5	75.8	79.3	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.6	83.8	84.3	84.5	85.5	85.6
Producers' materials.....	102.2	102.3	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	105.4
Building and construction materials.....	75.6	75.6	76.3	76.7	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1
Manufacturers' materials.....	67.6	95.2	95.8	95.3	95.7	100.1	100.6	100.7	107.7	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured—													
Fully and chiefly manuf'd Field Origin—Raw.....	74.3	74.8	76.2	76.2	76.6	77.7	78.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6
Manufactured.....	81.6	82.0	82.7	83.2	83.4	83.7	84.2	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4
Totals.....	85.4	55.9	57.4	57.2	59.2	59.0	61.0	61.9	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw—													
Manufactured.....	79.6	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.6	81.3	82.1	85.3	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1
Totals.....	85.4	65.2	69.4	69.6	70.3	71.0	74.2	75.5	75.8	77.5	77.0	78.6	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field Animal—													
Manufactured.....	84.4	85.2	87.6	88.4	87.7	90.1	91.0	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8
Totals.....	85.7	51.1	52.5	52.5	53.6	54.4	55.6	55.9	55.5	57.1	57.1	57.5	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw—													
Manufactured.....	75.5	75.8	82.8	74.6	75.1	76.5	75.3	83.9	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7
Totals.....	84.5	65.4	64.6	68.0	68.6	84.6	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1	
Former Origin—Raw—													
Manufactured.....	82.3	83.9	84.1	82.9	84.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3
Totals.....	108.6	108.8	108.9	108.9	109.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5
Imports—													
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	75.6	75.7	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.8	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5
Mineral Origin—Raw—													
Manufactured.....	90.6	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.8	91.1	91.4	91.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.9
Totals.....	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.1	94.1	95.4	96.8	98.6	99.6	
Exports—													
71.8	71.7	72.3	72.3	72.3	73.8	74.4	74.6	76.0	77.1	77.0	78.6	77.2	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.....	.304	.331	.351	.333	.335	.336	.353	.371	.372	.392	.403	.453	.493
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern.....	.717	.704	.718	.734	.742	.752	.762	.757	.759	.770	.747	.733	.726
Flour, First Patent 2-9's jute.....	5.638	5.500	5.450	5.550	5.550	5.850	5.850	5.875	6.050	6.050	5.850	5.030	4.950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.....	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893	5.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.....	.238	.249	.257	.255	.246	.252	.274	.281	.292	.269	.273	.283	.278
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.....	8.260	7.940	8.070	8.630	8.370	8.580	8.620	8.580	8.610	8.780	8.710	8.790	8.950
Hogs, B. I dressed Toronto.....	9.160	8.998	8.310	8.168	11.08*	11.25*	11.33*	11.27*	12.14*	13.46*	14.63*	14.63*	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers. lb.....	.128	.150	.159	.158	.154	.139	.145	.143	.147	.152	.156	.150	.150
Leather, green hide crops. ft.....	.440	.440	.460	.460	.460	.460	.460	.460	.460	.510	.480	.480	.480
Box sides, B, Oshawa ft.....	.240	.190	.190	.190	.190	.210	.210	.210	.220	.240	.240	.240	.240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal. lb.....	.244	.285	.312	.358	.354	.344	.360	.330	.315	.329	.362	.379	.360
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	.220	.225	.226	.228	.222	.220	.220	.220	.222	.220	.240	.240	.205
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.....	.376	.424	.463	.385	.380	.253	.248	.249	.250	.295	.364	.394	.423
Cotton, raw, 1'-1 1/16" Hamilton. lb.....	.133	.133	.137	.139	.142	.140	.150	.155	.171	.189	.207	.216	.226
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	.203	.203	.293	.293	.293	.293	.304	.315	.327	.345	.361	.380	.399
Silk, raw, New York.....	3.219	3.888	3.229	3.193	3.200	3.277	3.523	3.544	3.615	3.797	3.876	4.463	4.463
Wool, eastern bright & blood. lb.....	.303	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood. lb.....	.238	.240	.240	.240	.248	.250	.250	.250	.260	.270	.283	.280	.275
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1. ton.....	34.542	32.955	32.654	32.948	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1. cwt.....	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb. 2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.754	2.754	2.754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal. cwt.....	11.800	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal. " 5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.....	.609	.619	.607	.595	.596	.606	.606	.609	.616	.629	.645	.629	.620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.....	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton.....	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	12.133	12.316	12.499
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine. ton.....	5.800	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.....	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.165	.195	.205	.205	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton.....	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	

*Dressed weight grading.

25 INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES AND LIVING COSTS 1935-39=100

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (65).....	75.8	74.2	74.5	70.3	71.3	86.5	88.8	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0
Industrials, total (78).....	73.1	71.3	71.3	65.9	66.9	62.3	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5
Machinery and equipment (8).....	85.5	84.0	86.0	78.6	77.6	72.9	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.8	76.8	80.5
Pulp and paper (7).....	82.1	80.1	82.6	76.7	74.1	63.8	65.4	63.9	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5
Milling (3).....	95.5	93.5	91.4	75.2	72.3	99.5	69.5	65.6	63.4	67.5	72.4	75.1	75.1
Oils (4).....	60.7	56.2	54.5	48.7	51.6	48.7	49.5	49.4	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3
Textiles and clothing (10).....	121.4	120.8	121.5	116.8	110.6	105.0	103.1	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4
Food and allied products (12).....	101.6	101.4	100.7	99.6	96.8	90.1	87.9	86.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3
Beverages (7).....	99.5	99.5	105.8	106.5	104.3	96.6	93.7	88.1	82.8	87.3	94.5	95.7	102.4
Building materials (15).....	87.0	88.9	91.2	87.6	84.0	77.3	78.5	77.5	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4
Industrial mines (2).....	77.4	77.7	77.6	71.4	73.2	67.3	69.0	67.8	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8
Utilities, total (19).....	78.0	77.0	78.2	76.4	77.3	71.3	70.7	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7
Transportation (2).....	60.1	55.4	62.2	55.8	60.9	51.6	55.7	57.3	54.8	55.9	65.8	70.0	70.3
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.3	101.2	100.2	99.2	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	95.6
Power and traction (15).....	77.2	76.9	76.2	75.6	75.4	68.8	67.0	62.2	60.3	62.0	65.3	64.6	68.8
Banks (8).....	93.9	91.9	92.7	94.6	94.7	90.9	89.9	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	77.5	79.2	82.4	80.2	79.4	74.9	75.1	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4
Gold (22).....	70.8	72.9	76.3	74.9	74.4	70.6	70.0	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0
Base metals (3).....	91.0	91.3	94.5	90.0	89.2	83.2	84.7	87.0	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0
Preferred Stocks.....	99.1	100.7	103.0	101.7	101.4	97.6	98.7	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	101.5
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.647	0.653	0.636	0.630	0.631	0.624	0.609	0.586	0.580	0.588	0.580	0.580	0.580
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.23	3.22	3.20	3.17	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.11
Index of.....	98.9	98.6	98.0	97.0	96.3	96.1	95.8	95.0	95.0	95.4	95.8	95.4	95.2
Price Index.....	99.5	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.5	100.5	100.5	101.2	101.3
Capitalized yields.....	101.1	101.4	102.0	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.7	104.4	104.8	105.0
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.46	3.45	3.42	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.29	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21
Index of.....	98.3	98.0	97.2	94.0	94.5	93.5	92.8	96.9	101.1	97.4	92.9	92.9	92.9
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	106.4	107.0	107.8	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	114.7
Food.....	105.4	106.1	108.7	109.1	109.7	108.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3
Fuel.....	108.5	108.0	108.5	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9
Rent.....	106.9	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
Clothing.....	112.4	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.7	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4
Sundries.....	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.1	103.1	102.9	103.9	105.1	105.6	106.1	106.1	106.4

26.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, JULY, 1941

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Reported for one week in		Average Per Capita Earnings for one week in	
	July 1	August 1	June	July	June	July
(a) PROVINCES						
Maritime Provinces.....	122,660	122,789	2,622,207	2,723,605	21.38	22.18
Prince Edward Island.....	2,114	2,614	45,120	54,394	21.34	20.81
Nova Scotia.....	73,918	74,405	1,591,588	1,674,617	21.53	22.51
New Brunswick.....	46,637	45,770	985,499	994,594	21.13	21.73
Quebec.....	471,518	488,670	11,172,005	11,676,198	23.69	23.89
Ontario.....	671,207	675,168	18,466,550	18,331,106	27.04	27.15
Prairie Provinces.....	179,410	183,498	4,659,071	4,876,032	25.97	26.57
Manitoba.....	84,506	85,839	2,233,275	2,329,931	26.31	27.14
Saskatchewan.....	37,185	37,203	915,945	937,244	24.63	25.19
Alberta.....	57,719	60,456	1,519,851	1,608,557	26.33	26.61
British Columbia.....	128,686	135,457	3,509,963	3,723,683	27.28	27.49
Canada.....	1,573,490	1,605,580	40,109,796	41,330,624	25.49	25.74
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	221,486	224,990	5,478,162	5,640,787	24.73	25.07
Quebec City.....	23,717	24,835	487,181	515,870	20.54	20.77
Toronto.....	198,790	200,750	5,349,858	5,369,238	26.91	26.75
Ottawa.....	20,246	20,677	476,062	485,251	23.52	23.47
Hamilton.....	54,247	54,819	1,501,664	1,520,867	27.68	27.74
Windsor.....	32,251	31,393	1,232,784	1,187,507	38.22	37.83
Winnipeg.....	52,070	53,612	1,300,788	1,370,976	24.26	26.33
Vancouver.....	51,978	54,847	1,333,481	1,456,821	25.65	26.56
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	896,752	919,689	23,148,603	23,950,995	23.81	26.05
Durable Goods.....	439,680	451,863	12,378,144	12,867,660	28.15	28.45
Non-Durable Goods.....	437,681	448,151	10,159,280	10,476,031	23.21	23.38
Logging.....	45,304	39,410	878,346	783,850	19.39	19.89
Mining.....	82,986	83,566	2,618,473	2,631,867	31.55	31.49
Communications.....	26,647	27,149	708,344	710,452	26.58	26.50
Transportation.....	130,911	132,305	4,176,220	4,317,203	31.90	32.63
Construction and Maintenance.....	188,330	201,790	4,196,595	4,582,293	22.28	22.71
Services.....	40,077	40,997	35,708	641,242	15.86	15.64
Trade.....	162,453	160,674	3,747,507	3,664,718	23.06	23.00
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,573,490	1,605,580	40,109,796	41,330,624	25.49	25.74

**Canadian Public Finance. Public Debt, Revenue and Expenditures
STATEMENT**

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE of the Dominion of Canada, as by Returns furnished to the Department of Finance for Fiscal Year ending March 31, 1940 and 1941

Public Debt	1940	1941	—	1940	1941
LIABILITIES			ASSETS		
FUNDED DEBT AND TREASURY BILLS	\$	\$	Cash.....	\$	\$
Payable in Canada.....	2,904,773,871	3,727,769,073	178,330,663	347,982,169	
Payable in London.....	321,911,321	175,221,519	166,304	3,336,029	
Payable in New York.....	469,000,000	469,000,000	67,196,067	5,232,761	
	3,695,685,192	4,371,990,592	Bank of Canada Stock.....	6,920,000	5,920,000
Matured and outstanding—			Central Mortgage Bank stock.....	250,000	250,000
Payable in Canada.....	1,799,653	2,743,704	Foreign Exchange Control Board.....		325,000,000
Payable in Canada and New York.....	588,800	173,000	Loans and Advances—		
Payable in London.....	15,381	1,786,386	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.....	1,150,000	786,156
Payable in New York.....	40,700	14,200	Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	36,694,977	37,521,468
Stock Payable on Demand.....	20,727	16,727	C.N. Railway Company.....	51,915,570	165,662,534
Interest Due and Outstanding.....	1,980,792	7,677,235	Can. Govt. Merchant Marine C.N. (West Indies) Steamships.....		750,000
Outstanding Cheques.....	16,097,204	18,876,747	C.P. Railway Company.....	450,000	450,000
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund.....	5,053,595	4,816,516	Dominion Housing Act, 1935 and National Housing Act, 1938.....	8,503,450	14,899,353
Post Office Account.....	2,787,322	3,597,902	Foreign Governments—	9,805,277	13,609,930
Post Office Savings Bank Deposits.....	23,100,118	22,176,633	Greece.....	6,525,000	6,525,000
Government Annuities.....	140,420,970	156,053,072	Roumania.....	24,329,262	24,329,262
Superannuation, Retirement Funds.....	70,713,138	74,078,584	Municipal Improvements Assistance Act, 1938.....	3,926,355	5,644,607
Insurance Funds.....	32,010,170	33,897,260	National Harbours Board—	86,730,338	86,397,243
Indian Trust Funds.....	14,297,757	14,415,816	New Westminster Harbour Commission.....	274,537	274,537
Common School Trust Fund.....	2,676,974	2,676,985	To Provinces—		
Other Trust Funds.....	5,238,815	13,079,354	Housing Loans, O.C. of Dec. 3, 1918 and amendments to—	2,504,000	870,500
Province Debt Accounts.....	11,919,973	11,919,973	Unemployment Relief Loans.....	155,978,087	157,492,294
Reserve for Losses on Wheat Marketing Guarantees.....		10,499,677	Alberta—subsidy overpayment.....	468,750	468,750
Contingent and Special Funds.....	4,272,325	268,435,669	Sask. War Measures Act.....		57,600
Total Liabilities.....	4,028,728,606	5,018,028,037	Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	37,829,462	35,679,623
Revenues and Expenditures			Province Debt Accounts.....	2,296,156	2,296,156
TAXATION REVENUE—	\$	\$	Unamortized Discount and Commission on Loans.....	42,074,493	44,611,476
Customs Duties.....	104,301,487	130,757,011	Miscellaneous Current Accounts—		
Excise Duties.....	61,032,044	88,607,559	Canadian Government Railways—		
Excess Profits Tax.....		23,995,260	Working capital.....	16,771,981	16,771,981
Bank Note Circulation.....	948,987	898,326	Royal Canadian Mint—		
Insurance Companies' Premiums.....	925,936	971,366	Purchase Accounts.....	3,336,053	4,639,735
Income Tax.....	134,448,566	220,471,004	Other Accounts.....	14,042,205	87,777,431
National Defence.....		27,672,018	Total Assets.....	757,468,958	1,370,236,588*
Excise Taxes.....	169,703,055	289,001,940	Total Net Debt (no credit has been taken for non-active assets).....	3,271,259,647	3,648,691,449
Less—Refunds.....	3,675,111	4,834,909	Total Tax Revenues.....	467,684,964	777,539,583
Net Excise Tax Revenue.....	166,027,945	284,167,032	Revenues and Expenditures		
Total Non-Tax Revenue.....	73,931,128	82,215,345	Revenues and Expenditures		
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	541,616,092	859,754,928	Total April 1, 1939, to March 31, 1940.....	562,063,450	872,160,645
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	20,477,367	12,414,717	Total April 1, 1940, to March 31, 1941.....		
Total Revenues.....	562,063,450	872,160,645	War Appropriation Acts.....	127,383,763	778,424,392
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE			Less items charged to Active Assets.....	9,092,741	26,379,066
Total Public-Debt Charges.....	134,605,870	145,742,435	Net War Expenditure.....	118,291,022	752,045,326
Subsidies to Provinces.....	13,768,953	13,768,953	Special Expenditure.....	89,112,951	42,869,099
Special grants to Provinces.....	5,475,000	5,475,000	Total Government Owned Enterprise.....	42,079,149	18,181,679
Pensions—Old Age, Blind, Finance.....	29,078,554	29,911,700	Total Capital Expenditure.....	7,030,038	3,357,810
Agriculture.....	7,158,999	6,588,444	OTHER CHARGES		
Justice.....	11,816,826	8,593,032	Consolidated Fund, Write-downs of Assets, etc., etc.....	23,320,028	29,878,632
Mines and Resources.....	5,389,675	5,130,249	Non-Active Accounts, Write-downs of Active Assets, Sundry Loans and Advances.....	2,637,398	12,630,551
National Defence.....	16,470,076	15,264,952	Total Other Charges.....	25,957,426	42,518,183
National Revenue.....	13,188,732	193,985	Grand Total Expenditure.....	680,703,702	1,249,601,446
Pensions (War, Military and Civil).....	12,064,426	12,228,866	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue.....	118,700,333	377,431,801
Pensions and Health.....	42,868,951	42,195,709			
Post Office.....	16,010,793	14,641,331			
Public Works.....	13,065,212	11,506,678			
R.C.M. Police.....	5,276,747	5,194,939			
Trade and Commerce.....	8,638,162	7,165,390			
Transport.....	15,421,759	15,678,626			
Other Departments.....	10,200,602	12,649,386			
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	398,328,306	390,629,350			

*Less \$25,000,000 reserved for losses on active loans.

IX. Finance—Continued
29. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
 Millions of Dollars

	1940					1941							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Assets													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	70.57	81.79	82.48	75.84	98.31	78.77	78.08	80.62	89.33	75.46	81.87	91.52	80.87
Deposits at Bank of Canada	215.54	231.34	221.68	231.19	217.74	225.55	213.07	208.00	228.85	239.79	200.35	216.30	212.64
Total	286.11	313.13	304.18	307.04	316.05	304.32	286.15	288.61	318.18	315.25	282.22	307.82	293.51
Gold and coin	8.88	9.74	10.14	9.88	10.22	10.95	10.39	9.77	10.22	8.90	9.15	9.77	8.71
Foreign currency	20.29	30.01	28.84	27.65	28.89	29.18	28.88	28.91	28.76	29.52	30.97	31.50	33.60
Notes of other banks	3.41	4.88	3.29	3.17	3.98	2.35	2.34	3.28	2.82	3.03	3.70	2.78	3.12
Cheques on other banks	98.82	134.48	128.48	121.09	172.27	123.07	131.43	115.94	133.18	120.69	150.38	133.77	128.10
Balances at other banks	33.80	34.22	35.51	40.09	38.23	35.40	41.39	41.24	40.58	39.80	42.04	39.10	39.48
United Kingdom banks	134.98	142.87	154.45	151.51	133.20	143.88	139.99	141.36	157.80	151.82	154.69	157.80	150.26
Other foreign banks													
Canadian chartered banks	4.15	4.15	4.22	4.29	3.29	2.98	2.76	3.10	3.44	3.68	2.34	2.52	2.56
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,305.4	1,308.5	1,283.0	1,278.6	1,288.4	1,433.8	1,548.9	1,527.0	1,576.6	1,500.7	1,440.8	1,434.7	1,450.7
Canadian municipal	91.63	88.81	86.46	91.02	92.30	91.79	92.20	91.84	91.87	89.27	88.04	87.81	
Foreign public	61.89	55.90	49.07	45.98	51.41	53.18	49.45	51.51	55.23	63.16	63.95	63.70	67.70
Other	109.62	110.20	101.03	98.62	98.87	98.45	97.23	95.46	95.70	97.14	94.45	94.09	92.06
Total	1,568.6	1,563.8	1,519.5	1,512.5	1,531.0	1,677.2	1,787.8	1,766.0	1,820.4	1,812.4	1,688.5	1,680.6	1,668.3
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	37.53	37.18	40.93	41.31	40.28	35.83	33.93	35.11	31.25	29.46	32.77	33.82	34.82
Elsewhere	58.43	50.91	42.54	35.32	42.23	38.40	38.66	49.51	42.55	41.95	44.62	43.56	50.30
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	14.53	14.61	13.97	13.81	16.52	11.08	12.58	12.27	11.62	12.15	14.74	13.41	13.82
Municipalities, etc.	107.96	104.21	99.37	92.62	92.39	82.60	84.47	87.09	85.04	87.68	86.49	87.74	87.61
Other	939.82	983.04	1024.28	1021.28	998.67	998.65	1006.45	1015.26	1012.16	1031.77	1101.09	1177.43	1154.00
Elsewhere than in Canada	130.53	127.87	126.25	127.58	130.62	131.11	132.83	131.88	135.32	134.34	135.96	134.88	133.26
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	7.96	7.72	7.06	6.12	5.99	5.89	5.76	5.79	5.68	5.66	5.50	5.34	5.39
Bank premises	71.43	71.68	71.09	70.49	70.57	70.72	70.76	70.64	70.58	70.56	70.33	70.39	70.52
Other real estate	7.51	7.43	7.28	7.32	7.25	7.22	7.11	7.03	6.90	6.84	6.81	6.77	6.70
Mortgages	3.92	3.81	3.66	3.60	3.56	3.56	3.52	3.52	3.57	3.58			3.55
Loans to controlled companies	11.02	10.84	11.22	11.42	11.12	11.07	10.97	10.88	10.72	11.09	11.04	11.10	11.00
Note circulation deposit	4.82	4.82	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.85	4.93	4.53	4.48
Letters of credit	64.30	65.25	68.05	67.29	67.55	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61
Other assets	2.32	2.17	1.95	1.86	1.86	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.01	3.01	1.87	1.74	1.89
Total Assets	3,610.2	3,278.5	3,711.1	3,682.0	3,730.6	3,802.4	3,919.3	3,910.9	4,019.1	4,014.5	4,067.9	4,054.5	4,030.6
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	93.39	92.56	91.62	90.90	85.75	81.46	82.44	83.47	81.88	83.28	84.14	82.84	83.77
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	113.92	76.15	176.38	95.65	66.24	128.43	174.90	154.64	141.73	153.68	560.90	502.47	424.16
Provincial	63.21	64.79	60.49	73.50	66.50	66.92	75.45	64.44	86.39	92.01	62.63	67.28	58.96
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	877.43	1003.90	941.29	962.49	1030.69	1009.22	1051.43	1050.47	1127.06	1105.18	984.33	1009.18	1026.04
Time in Canada	1,634.4	1,655.0	1,599.8	1,625.9	1,641.3	1,668.1	1,687.0	1,702.7	1,707.6	1,695.2	1,466.9	1,485.7	1,522.2
Foreign	402.88	403.33	405.31	398.78	404.59	409.86	410.06	410.77	427.89	434.10	449.39	440.17	450.78
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	9.37	10.48	12.71	11.53	13.00	10.44	8.63	9.32	11.57	10.80	12.63	11.78	10.58
United Kingdom banks	20.23	24.36	29.07	26.27	27.85	26.29	22.34	24.42	21.98	20.53	21.91	21.44	24.42
Other banks	24.89	25.61	26.90	26.54	26.52	27.74	28.22	29.90	29.67	30.37	28.13	30.65	28.86
Total Deposit Liabilities—	3,146.3	3,263.6	3,251.0	3,220.9	3,276.7	3,347.0	3,458.1	3,446.7	3,554.8	3,540.8	3,588.9	3,571.7	3,540.0
of which Canadian currency	2,670.2	2,778.0	2,774.8	2,749.8	2,805.2	2,875.8	2,983.5	2,957.5	3,045.6	3,033.2	3,059.2	3,048.5	3,013.0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.20	0.16	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit	64.30	65.25	68.05	67.29	67.55	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61
Other	4.24	4.22	4.60	5.64	6.40	6.67	6.56	5.26	5.27	5.02	5.02	5.32	5.33
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2.23	1.50	2.78	2.20	1.49	2.79	2.25	1.53	2.82	2.27	1.52	2.81	2.30
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.73	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total liabilities	3,589.0	3,706.5	3,698.3	3,666.3	3,715.2	3,787.1	3,902.7	3,891.4	4,005.3	3,998.0	4,051.0	4,036.4	4,009.7
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	2,653.6	2,694.3	2,749.5	2,733.3	2,718.0	2,855.6	2,929.5	2,927.0	2,963.1	3,007.2	3,030.7	3,014.6	3,006.9
Canadian cash reserve	284.8	304.5	312.7	305.6	311.2	318.2	294.2	297.5	310.8	300.0	317.8	304.6	307.8
Total public note circulation*	310.0	327.5	337.0	336.8	346.5	329.6	341.9	354.9	362.2	365.0	378.1	386.2	400.8
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	113.9	115.7	118.0	117.4	116.7	122.6	125.8	125.7	127.2	129.1	130.1	129.4	129.1
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	118.4	126.5	130.0	127.0	129.3	132.3	122.3	123.6	129.2	128.4	132.1	126.6	127.9
Current loans in Canada	136.2	141.3	145.9	144.0	142.0	128.0	129.0	130.2	129.8	132.3	152.7	151.0	148.0
Total securities	115.7	115.3	112.0	111.5	112.9	123.7	131.8	130.2	134.2	133.0	124.5	123.9	125.2
Total public note circulation*	160.0	168.6	173.4	173.3	178.5	169.6	176.0	182.7	186.4	187.0	194.6	198.8	206.3

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued
30. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
BANK Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	35.0	42.1	48.1	39.8	41.4	31.6	40.1	41.9	42.1	54.0	42.0	45.5	44.7
Moncton.....	10.6	12.6	11.0	12.6	11.5	10.4	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.7	12.6	12.7	13.2
Saint John.....	17.1	22.4	18.6	17.9	19.0	17.7	20.0	20.6	21.8	27.8	19.0	19.8	20.5
Totals.....	62.7	77.5	78.5	70.5	72.8	59.7	71.8	73.8	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	75.4
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	625.5	779.6	725.4	822.0	699.6	630.1	709.3	736.7	818.6	1,080.3	817.7	814.7	853.9
Quebec.....	82.8	128.3	80.6	110.6	73.4	76.8	75.6	75.0	95.5	110.5	79.4	104.0	81.9
Sherbrooke.....	7.8	9.8	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.9	9.5	9.4	9.4
Totals.....	716.1	917.7	824.0	950.6	780.3	714.5	807.1	821.2	924.1	1,173.6	907.1	928.2	945.1
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	10.6	14.4	12.6	12.6	12.3	10.3	11.5	12.7	14.4	16.4	13.5	12.8	13.6
Chatham.....	7.7	10.3	10.7	12.0	8.3	8.2	8.4	9.3	8.5	16.5	10.3	9.5	10.2
Fort William.....	7.0	8.1	7.1	7.9	6.6	6.5	7.4	8.0	9.5	13.3	11.0	8.6	9.4
Hamilton.....	64.6	78.8	78.4	77.1	80.5	73.9	83.3	82.0	99.1	110.7	90.8	92.2	90.4
Kingston.....	7.1	10.3	7.7	8.1	8.2	5.3	7.2	7.6	8.6	11.2	8.6	9.2	8.9
Kitchener.....	13.4	16.5	14.6	18.4	15.8	13.6	15.3	17.0	17.8	28.8	17.0	16.3	17.5
London.....	31.7	50.7	38.9	41.4	41.8	30.3	33.8	37.9	39.9	65.0	40.6	40.3	37.5
Ottawa.....	197.7	303.9	247.6	201.5	248.6	219.3	252.3	242.1	215.9	296.1	283.3	282.9	284.1
Peterborough.....	7.1	8.7	7.2	8.6	8.3	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.8	12.3	9.0	9.9	9.4
St. Catharines.....											16.9	21.8	17.5
Sarnia.....	6.0	8.0	6.6	7.7	9.2	5.5	6.6	6.8	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.9	10.3
Sudbury.....	7.1	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.3	6.4	7.2	6.6	8.4	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.5
Toronto.....	689.0	1,141.3	930.1	906.0	960.5	778.2	850.7	801.5	925.3	1,357.9	946.3	908.1	961.6
Windsor.....	64.3	56.8	52.7	63.4	54.7	53.6	56.6	59.8	66.2	76.2	55.6	58.3	58.7
Totals.....	1,093.2	1,716.3	1,426.1	1,462.0	1,217.8	1,353.1	1,389.9	1,449.4	2,045.8	1,424.6	1,583.1	1,536.2	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	4.0	5.2	4.3	4.3	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.0	5.2
Calgary.....	66.7	81.5	73.6	80.6	73.9	57.4	63.8	72.0	79.5	99.8	75.6	74.8	74.4
Edmonton.....	49.0	58.4	53.3	58.4	41.6	41.6	47.2	48.5	51.1	60.2	50.3	50.2	51.1
Lethbridge.....	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.9
Medicine Hat.....	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6
Moose Jaw.....	7.4	9.4	8.6	8.2	6.7	7.7	6.9	9.9	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.1	7.1
Prince Albert.....	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0
Rogers.....	67.9	73.1	50.3	45.5	41.5	33.5	33.1	54.6	42.5	77.2	50.2	43.6	37.6
Saskatoon.....	12.6	16.5	12.6	13.5	11.4	9.7	10.5	12.1	14.1	15.1	13.5	14.0	
Winnipeg.....	210.9	254.0	237.9	311.6	250.9	212.3	251.3	303.2	415.9	369.7	407.2	330.5	337.3
Totals.....	551.0	612.1	544.3	534.2	449.6	374.9	454.6	515.9	633.3	650.0	622.2	547.1	540.1
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	8.4	8.7	7.7	8.6	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.0	9.0	8.5	9.6	9.6
Vancouver.....	125.5	150.4	135.9	149.7	135.6	128.5	136.7	143.1	143.4	215.7	167.8	164.3	156.5
Victoria.....	21.4	34.1	20.0	33.1	30.4	27.8	31.6	31.7	32.7	51.1	39.5	34.9	
Totals.....	168.3	203.2	175.6	190.5	176.5	173.4	176.7	183.4	183.2	275.2	210.7	213.4	200.9
Canada.....	2,571.2	3,526.3	3,049.3	3,208.3	2,941.1	2,540.2	2,538.1	2,984.2	2,265.9	4,240.6	3,241.7	3,149.5	3,300.7
Bank Clearings.....	1,412	1,793	1,716	1,686	1,639	1,446	1,613	1,633	1,934	1,914	1,802	1,758	1,818

31. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MONTRÉAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTRÉAL CURS MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	200	172	359	195	216	173	180	168	148	108	197	215	303
Mines.....	100	228	422	282	321	225	198	170	127	84	179	300	555
Value of Listings.....	3,000	4,218	4,284	4,120	4,110	3,978	3,856	4,073	3,717	3,565	3,725	3,995	
Brokers' Loans.....	5,899	6,306	6,454	5,216	5,882	5,813	5,690	5,458	5,243	5,565	5,705	5,644	5,700
Loan Ratio.....	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	
TOONON STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	8,477	9,416	10,146	9,210	9,373	8,324	7,609	7,420	7,601	9,036	9,360	8,835	8,869
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.23
Sales.....	3,402	5,565	7,873	7,629	7,373	4,150	4,073	3,256	2,640	2,359	4,293	4,940	7,641
Values.....	6,460	7,616	11,192	9,680	8,979	6,759	5,736	5,556	4,860	3,817	6,479	5,936	12,961
Market values.....	3,000	3,933	3,947	3,910	3,916	3,735	3,565	3,673	3,537	3,476	3,543	3,753	3,842
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS—	300,000	401.0	112.0	108.5	329.8	81.3	15.3	42.8	78.8	115.3	111.4	83.5	62.5
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS—	123.0	122.9	122.2	120.5	119.5	120.0	120.9	121.0	120.1	120.1	119.3	118.4	118.4
DIVIDEND PAYMENT—	300	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
CANADIAN BOND FINANCING—													
GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL—													
Dom. Gov't Direct and Gtd.....	32,046												
Provincial Direct and Gtd.....		25,358	27,250	4,946	16,200	10,000	5,000						
Ontario Municipal.....	235	6,559	438	681	755	1,822	2,108	64		105	249	61	517
Quebec and Maritime Municipal.....	125	673	2,020	662	1,200	90	525	231	151	139	141	303	550
Western Municipal.....		623	27	37	350	600				10		610	
Total.....	32,966	32,500	31,230	25,6316	18,191	12,262	8,234	295	151	254	390	1,780	18,653
Dom. Gov't Treasury Bills—	75,000	75,000	80,000	75,000	75,000	60,000	40,000	75,000	115,000	40,000	110,000	80,000	40,000
CORPORATION—													
Public Utility.....								300	1,000				1,200
Railway.....													
Industrial and Miscellaneous.....	150	600	2,302	1,602	2,400	1,400	1,600	266	100	40	240		
Total.....	150	600	2,302	1,602	2,400	1,700	1,660	1,266	100	40	240	1,200	4,000

*Exclusive of bonds. *Months end values of all listed stocks. *Published by courtesy of Nesbitt Thomson and Co.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

32. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Sept., 1941 (unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1940	April 1, 1941 to Sept. 30, 1941 (September unrevised)	April 1, 1940 to Sept. 30, 1941
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	12,436,346	10,330,973	66,249,978	62,054,046
Excise Duty	10,067,994	6,523,119	52,120,954	42,170,996
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.	39,405,711	21,524,728	201,268,894	109,888,383
Income Tax	37,342,437	11,322,968	243,642,289	14,3,172,088
Post Office Department	4,040,263	3,368,276	19,753,675	16,774,120
Sundry Departments	1,935,799	1,088,631	12,713,284	8,859,167
Total Ordinary Revenue	105,228,549	84,158,695	695,749,076	882,918,800
Special Receipts	127,396	53,773	471,817	186,060
Total	105,355,945	84,212,468	696,220,893	883,104,860
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	751,952	775,194	4,080,615	4,295,258
Auditor General's Office	37,004	38,604	223,011	229,553
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections	3,219	17,631	32,411	2,417,286
Civil Service Commission	32,913	27,435	197,158	197,289
External Affairs	79,659	72,188	404,417	429,826
Finance—Interest on Public Debt	1,857,866	4,116,372	58,629,726	58,708,984
Other Public Debt Charges	73,938	64,108	4,231,321	230,002
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces	405,375	405,375	6,884,477	9,621,977
Old Age Pensions	160	120	7,337,933	7,568,133
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury	163,562	152,584	829,967	916,160
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions	37,281	42,211	150,236	220,582
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.)	54,904	39,145	278,916	200,057
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions	14,247	51,551	327,135	350,385
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions	150,367	58,497	933,782	516,829
Fisheries	27,184	30,160	742,417	776,395
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors	15,291	11,298	104,315	90,115
Insurance	448,671	441,017	2,445,846	2,435,361
Justice	1,017,370	54,272	2,412,651	308,496
Labour				
Legislation				
Houses of Parliament and Library	83,924	278,156	922,755	1,448,063
Mines and Resources	873,213	786,071	5,509,106	5,668,211
Movements of Coal	980,714	328,244	1,694,803	2,083,111
National Defence (See Special War)				
National Research Council	76,731	56,347	385,384	343,188
National Revenue	1,131,253	960,145	6,306,774	5,836,083
National War Services	207,292		439,821	
Pensions and National Health	4,677,141	4,833,553	27,570,842	28,236,019
Post Office	3,285,690	3,112,257	17,540,156	17,096,409
Privy Council	4,644	5,371	26,620	26,500
Public Archives	9,733	7,449	58,338	61,271
Public Printing and Stationery	18,828	18,172	82,575	75,522
Public Works	1,082,817	936,553	5,020,672	4,711,635
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	541,641	462,233	3,141,705	2,789,009
Secretary of State	66,388	61,589	374,520	348,408
Soldier Settlement	52,690	55,046	335,720	382,146
Trade and Commerce	749,770	557,691	3,599,666	3,113,404
Transport	916,487	913,404	5,206,843	5,625,799
Maritime Freight Rates Act	373,563	173,829	1,973,522	1,860,739
Total Ordinary Expenditure	20,333,702	20,099,868	170,635,634	169,193,322
Capital Expenditure—Transport	351,798	381,304	1,535,461	1,920,889
Special Expenditure—Relief Works and Grants	3,873,873	5,412,049	7,417,154	12,739,807
War Appropriation	90,688,060	66,554,790	498,519,625	238,810,243
Total Special Expenditure	94,561,963	71,966,839	506,936,779	251,550,050
Government Owned Enterprises—Canadian National Railways Deficit		2,000,000		14,750,000
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit	33,000		231,000	189,000
Total Government Owned Enterprises	33,000	2,000,000	231,000	14,939,000
Other Charges	55,330	1,637,499	153,400	3,789,062
Grand Total Expenditure	115,335,792	96,085,510	678,492,274	441,392,323
Loans and Investments—Canadian Farm Loan Board		150,000	12,064	812,895
Canadian Government Merchant Marine				650,000
Canadian National Railways—Financing Act	6,000,000	6,000,000	19,457,002	6,000,000
Temporary Loan	600,869		9,134,621	
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act		63,375	333,510	996,530
National Housing Act	347,204	493,262	1,544,744	2,026,438
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act)				591,958
Purchase of Railway Equipment		1,418,548		15,034,163
Soldier Settlement of Canada	4,014	5,903	25,327	22,965
Total Loans and Investments	6,952,087	8,131,088	30,507,268	26,435,269

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

I. DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING OCTOBER 16, 1941

Administration.—The Canada Year Book, 1941, 49+1053 p., maps, charts. \$1.50 (paper edition 50 cents for bona fide students).

Construction.—Preliminary report on the construction industry in Canada, 1940, 27 p., 25 cents.

Population.—Preliminary annual report, vital statistics of Canada, 1940 (Eng. and French), 27 p., 25 cents. Annual report of hospitals in Canada for the year 1939, 83 p. (Eng. and French), 25 cents. Statistics relating to labour supply under war conditions, 16 p., 25 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Fluid milk statistics, 1939-1940, 12 p., 25 cents. Fruit and vegetable crop report, September 26, 1941, 6 p., \$1 per year. Cash income from the sale of farm products, 3 p., 10 cents. Field crops, 1941, 3 p., \$2 per year (Eng. and French ed.). Animal Products—The Slaughtering and meat packing industry, Canada, 1940; Advanced report on production, 4 p., 10 cents. The anticipated pelt production of the fur farms, Canada, season 1941-42, 1 p. (Eng. and French ed.), 10 cents. Mineral Production—The nickel, copper mining, smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1940, 10 p., 25 cents. Annual report on the mineral production of Canada during the calendar year 1939, 272 p., 50 cents. The salt industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Animal Products—The slaughtering and meat packing industry in Canada, 1940; advance report on production, 4 p., 10 cents. Textile Manufactures—Report on the dyeing and finishing of textile goods in Canada, 1940, 10 p., 15 cents. Forest products—Preliminary report on the pulp and paper industry in Canada, 1940, 35 p. (Eng. and French), 30 cents. Preliminary report on the paper box and bag industry in Canada, 1940, 14 p. (Eng. and French), 25 cents. Iron and Steel and Their Products—The bicycle manufacturing industry, 1940, 4 p., 15 cents. Chemicals and Allied Products—The adhesive industry, 1940, 7 p., 15 cents. The coal tar distillation industry, 1940, 5 p., 15 cents. Miscellaneous Manufactures—Report on the Musical instrument industry in Canada, 1940, 11 p., 15 cents.

Internal Trade.—Instalment sales in department stores, 1 p. Review of living costs in Canada, August, 1939 to August 1941, 2 p. The Canadian balance of international payments: revised statement, 1939 and preliminary statement, 1940, 8 p., 15 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Index numbers of cost of electricity for domestic service and tables of monthly bills for domestic service, commercial light and small power, 1940, 25 p., 25 cents. Automobile statistics for Canada, 1940 (including automobile manufacturing, imports and exports, retail sales, automobile financing, registrations and revenues from motor vehicles) 26 p., 50 cents. Use of electric power in manufacturing and mining industries in Canada, 1939, 17 p., 25 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Security prices and foreign exchange. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistic (Eng. and French). The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Canada's imports by principal countries. Asbestos trade. Footwear trade. Tobacco trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal Statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and Price Indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Steel ingots. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Storage holdings of fish. Automobile financing. Retail sales in Canada. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Tobacco trade. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces. Current review of agricultural conditions.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

des mêmes mois de l'an dernier. En septembre il se finance 12,935 véhicules automobiles neufs et usagés pour une valeur de \$5,900,000, comparativement à 12,989 véhicules financés pour \$5,300,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Au cours des neuf premiers mois il se finance 154,000 véhicules contre 141,000 la même période de l'an dernier.

Les prêts courants, qui se chiffraient à \$940,000,000 à la fin d'août l'an dernier, s'élèvent à \$1,154,000,000 la dernière date de rapport. Le portefeuille des banques s'accroît considérablement au cours des douze derniers mois, le total étant de \$1,698,000,000 contre \$1,569,000,000. Les dépôts à terme et à demande se placent à \$2,548,000,000, soit une augmentation relativement faible par rapport à \$2,512,000,000 la même date de 1940. Les dépôts du Gouvernement fédéral augmentent de \$114,000,000 à \$424,000,000 au cours de la même période. La somme des billets entre les mains du public, obtenue après soustraction de ceux détenus par les banques à charte, augmente de \$326,000,000 à \$422,000,000.

Les débits bancaires en septembre s'élèvent à \$3,301,000,000 comparativement à \$2,571,000,000. Le total des neuf premiers mois augmente de 15·6 p.c. à \$28,502,000,000. La somme globale des paiements comptant et par chèques est estimée à \$4,378,000,000 contre \$3,353,000,000 en septembre 1940. Des \$3,301,000,000 en débits bancaires dans les trente-trois centres de compensation, \$3,172,000,000 sont imputés aux comptes courants en septembre, tandis que \$128,700,000 sont imputés aux comptes d'épargnes. Comme les dépôts d'épargnes excèdent les dépôts courants au 1^{er} septembre, il est évident que la vitesse des dépôts courants est beaucoup plus grande que celle des épargnes. Il est estimé que la vitesse des comptes courants est de 2·10, tandis que celle des dépôts à terme est de 0·085.

Le passif du Gouvernement fédéral s'élève à \$3,019,000,000 le 31 mars 1941, comparativement à \$4,029,000,000 la même date de l'année précédente. Dans l'intervalle l'actif augmente de \$757,000,000 à \$1,370,000,000. La dette nette globale, sans tenir compte de l'actif improductif, est donc de \$3,649,000,000 comparativement à \$3,271,000,000. Les recettes totales durant la dernière année fiscale s'établissent à \$872,000,000, à rapprocher de \$562,000,000 l'année fiscale terminée le 31 mars 1940. Le grand total des dépenses passe de \$681,000,000 à \$1,250,000,000, l'excédent des dépenses sur les recettes étant de \$377,000,000 contre \$118,700,000 l'année fiscale précédente. Les crédits de guerre augmentent de \$127,400,000 l'année fiscale précédente à \$775,400,000 la période de douze mois terminée en mars dernier.

Graphiques

L'importance relative de onze groupes industriels au cours de la période de 1919 à 1938 est illustrée dans le graphique 1 paraissant à la page 4. Ces onze industries constituent la division économique de la manutention des denrées: transports et commerce. La longueur des barres est proportionnelle à la contribution annuelle moyenne au revenu national durant les vingt ans en question.

La division comprenant ces onze industries fournit environ 22·5 p.c. du revenu national. La division de la production des denrées et celle des facilités contribuent 46·5 p.c. et 31·0 p.c. respectivement. Les neuf industries constituant la division de la production des denrées sont énumérées dans le relevé de la production, série annuelle publiée par le Bureau depuis 1921. La division des facilités comprend la finance, le gouvernement et les services, soit dix groupes en tout.

Le revenu national provenant des groupes des transports a principalement été calculé en additionnant les paiements de différentes catégories aux individus et les épargnes positives ou négatives. La somme des salaires et gages payés a été obtenue principalement des rapports annuels des industries publiés par le Bureau. Ces paiements par les entrepôts, les compagnies de transport par eau et routier sont basés sur les résultats du recensement décennal et interpolés pour les années entre recensements. Le nombre de propriétaires qui travaillent a également été fourni par le recensement décennal et des taux ont été établis au moyen d'une formule. Les paiements de dividendes et d'intérêts et les épargnes positives et négatives des entreprises ont été calculés avec le concours des Corporate Securities et de l'Annual Financial Review. Les totaux des dividendes ont été ajustés de manière que la somme de tous les groupes soit équivalente au total fourni par la Division de l'Impôt sur le Revenu du Ministère du Revenu National.

En calculant la contribution de chaque groupe, comme le montre le graphique 1, il n'a pas été tenu compte de la balance internationale des paiements de dividendes et d'intérêts.

Le commerce de détail des groupes de la division en question a fourni la principale contribution au revenu national au cours de la période de vingt ans. Le revenu provenant des ventes au détail atteint une moyenne de \$344,000,000 par année, soit 8·11 p.c. de tout le revenu national.

Les chemins de fer occupent la deuxième place avec une contribution de près de \$274,000,000 ou de 6·45 p.c. La contribution moyenne durant la première décennie est de \$326,000,000, comparativement à \$221,000,000 pendant la seconde. La contribution proportionnelle a décliné de 7·33 à 5·48 p.c. dans la même comparaison. Par suite de la concurrence du transport automobile, les chemins de fer durant la seconde décennie ont eu relativement moins d'importance que pendant la première. Le stimulant des demandes de guerre a occasionné une reprise marquée du trafic ferroviaire depuis le début des hostilités.

Le commerce de gros détient la troisième place comme élément de revenu parmi les groupes de la division de la manutention des denrées. Sa contribution est de \$173,000,000 ou 4·08 p.c. du total pour tous les groupes de l'économie nationale.

L'importance relative des trois divisions économiques est illustrée par année, de 1919 à 1941, dans le graphique 2 de la page 6. Il y a une grande fluctuation dans les activités de la production des denrées, partiellement attribuable à l'influence des changements de prix. Cette division s'est attribué 54·8 p.c. du revenu national en 1919, déclinant à 37·8 p.c. en 1932. Durant la même période la proportion de la division des facilités a augmenté de 22·0 p.c. à 39·9 p.c.. La contribution proportionnelle de la division de la manutention des denrées a été relativement constante pendant la période depuis la dernière guerre mondiale. A cause surtout de l'expansion des fonctions du Gouvernement, la contribution de la division des facilités a atteint une moyenne de 34·3 p.c. la seconde décennie contre 28 p.c. durant la première. La division de la production des denrées a contribué 44·0 p.c. au cours de la décennie de 1929-1938 comparativement à 48·7 la décennie précédente.

La répartition, de 1939 à 1941, est basée sur le calcul mensuel et est donc sujette à une révision considérable. La compilation de 1940 et de 1941 ne comprend pas les valeurs matérielles acquises par le Gouvernement fédéral par suite des dépenses de guerre. La répartition proportionnelle définitive révélera donc pour ces deux années une plus grande importance de la division des facilités au détriment des autres.

Voici une analyse des quatorze groupes majeurs sous lesquels est classifiée l'économie à cette fin. Les groupes importants comme sources de production ont été l'agriculture et l'industrie manufacturière, n.a.s. Après élimination des doubles emplois parmi les industries primaires, les manufactures ont occupé la deuxième place durant la période entre guerres. L'agriculture a été prospère durant la première décennie et a gardé la première place pendant toute la période malgré le revers des dernières années. L'agriculture a contribué 15·9 p.c. de tout le revenu national, comparativement à 15·1 p.c. pour les manufactures, n.a.s.

Les services et le commerce ont rivalisé pour les troisième et quatrième places avec des pourcentages de 12·9 et 12·2 respectivement. Le gouvernement, les transports et la finance viennent ensuite dans l'ordre nommé. Les sept groupes susmentionnés sont les plus grandes sources du revenu canadien, leur contribution globale s'élevant à environ 85 p.c. Les autres groupes (construction, forêts, mines, énergie électrique, pêcheries et piégeage, télégraphes et téléphones) jouent également un rôle important, mais ils sont un peu eclipsés par la magnitude des activités plus considérables.

La structure économique varie constamment, quelquefois lentement lorsque les besoins du consommateur changent graduellement ou lorsque de nouvelles inventions se développent peu à peu et sont mises en usage. L'automobile et la radio sont d'excellents exemples exigeant un nouveau classement de la production. Les changements économiques sont parfois rapides lorsqu'une vague d'amalgamations modifie promptement la scène industrielle ou lorsqu'une nouvelle impulsion est donnée à l'organisation ouvrière par un changement de l'attitude du public. Bien comprendre l'économie canadienne est un premier pas vers la conciliation des présentes méthodes d'exploitation avec la nature essentielle du système.

Bien que le total du revenu du Canada en espèces ait décliné au cours des vingt dernières années, la diminution n'a été nullement générale dans tous les domaines. Les industries s'occupant de la production et de la manutention des denrées ont accusé un déclin de 18·2 p.c. et 15·6 p.c. respectivement durant la seconde décennie comparativement à la première. D'autre part, les industries des facilités, telles que définies ci-dessus, ont laissé voir une augmentation de plus de 11 p.c.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVI

OTTAWA, OCTOBRE 1941

N° 10

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)
CHEF, BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN SEPTEMBRE

Six facteurs majeurs indiquant l'orientation de la situation économique accusent des gains en septembre comparativement au mois précédent. Les gains des facteurs commerciaux sont les plus importants. Les prix de gros continuent de monter et atteignent une nouvelle cime depuis la première partie de 1930. Trois des huit principaux groupes sont maintenant plus élevés que durant l'année de base (1926). L'indice général de la semaine du 10 octobre se place à 93.7, avance de plus de 10 points en regard de la même semaine de l'an dernier.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires avance encore en septembre et dépasse la cime du mois précédent. Par suite du stimulant donné par les demandes de guerre, l'indice a eu une tendance à avancer brusquement depuis le premier trimestre de 1939. Le maximum de la dernière période de prospérité, dont le point culminant a été en 1929, a été dépassé le premier trimestre de 1940 et, depuis cette époque, l'indice a fait un gain marqué.

La production de sucre augmente de 91,500,000 livres en août à 99,200,000 la dernière période de quatre semaines. L'activité est plus grande dans la saison et l'indice passe de 134 à 150. Les abatages de porcs se chiffrent à 454,913 contre 367,270 le mois précédent. La diminution de la production de fromage est plus que normale pour la saison; d'autre part, la production de beurre augmente encore et l'indice avance de 108 à 119. Les exportations de saumon en boîte sont considérables en septembre et offrent un contraste avec les faibles expéditions des deux mois précédents.

L'industrie textile est active en septembre, la consommation de coton brut s'élevant à 17,100,000 livres comparativement à 14,600,000. L'industrie forestière est particulièrement active et l'on constate des augmentations générales des quatre facteurs entrant dans l'indice. La production de papier à journal se place à 298,276 tonnes en regard de 293,054; comme cette augmentation est hors de saison, l'indice passe de 114 à 122. Les expéditions de madriers et planches touchent un niveau élevé en septembre, le total étant de 291,000,000 de pieds contre 261,000,000 en août; l'indice avance de 147 à 183. De même, les exportations de pulpe de bois et de bardeaux augmentent.

Les nouvelles entreprises dans l'industrie du bâtiment augmentent en septembre et les contrats adjugés se chiffrent à \$39,400,000 comparativement à \$36,100,000. L'augmentation de la circulation ferroviaire est moins que normale pour la saison et les résultats reflètent la diminution des expéditions de grain dans les Provinces des Prairies. Le total est de 294,172 wagons contre 278,646 en août. L'indice recule de 130.6 à 125. En septembre cette année les exportations diminuent en regard de celles de septembre l'an dernier, le total étant de \$142,900,000 comparativement à \$150,500,000.

Les dédouanements de tabac sous différentes formes augmentent d'une façon marquée et l'indice général avance de 134 à 152. Les dédouanements de cigarettes s'élèvent à 866,000,000 contre 417,000,000 en août; l'indice passe de 136 à 154, atteignant une nouvelle cime. La consommation de cigares accuse également une augmentation marquée depuis le déclenchement des hostilités. En septembre les dédouanements se chiffrent à 16,984,000 et l'indice avance de 124 à 136. En septembre l'an dernier les dédouanements de cigarettes et de cigares se sont placés à 597,000,000 et 13,800,000 respectivement.

La sidérurgie laisse voir une autre avance en regard du niveau élevé de septembre. La production de fonte en gueuse est de 111,757 tonnes longues comparativement à 105,795. La production d'acier en lingots accuse une diminution légère à 200,259 tonnes; mais, après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice passe de 211 à 224. La diminution de la production d'automobiles est moins que normale pour la saison. La production est de 14,496 automobiles contre 17,192. En septembre l'an dernier elle s'élevait à 15,475 unités.

Le nombre-indice ajusté des ventes des magasins à rayons en septembre, sur la base 100 en 1935-1939, s'établit à 139.0, à rapprocher de 120.4 le mois précédent et 114.1 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les ventes des neuf premiers mois de 1941 augmentent de 18 p.c. en regard de celles

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OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI

1941

Prix: Un dollar par an.

